

INDEX
compiled by W. Stephen Gilbert

fn refers to a footnote, *ill* to an illustration within the text

- A
AA (Alcoholics Anonymous), 420
Abse MP, Leo, 125, 155, 193, 201
 first attempt to introduce a Bill, 110–11, 132
 NUM-sponsored, 124
 quoted, 133, 149
 second attempt to introduce a Bill, 127
 third attempt to introduce a Bill, 141, 144, 147, 150–1
 unreliability, 132–3, 132*fn*, 133, 148–9, 151
 see also Albany Trust; Esquire Clubs; HLRs; Horsfall, Allan
ACCESS prisoner support, 382
Ackerley, J. R., 29
Adler, Professor Dr Alfred, 367
adoption, 509
age of consent
 admission to clubs, 189, 191, 192, 275, 279, 305–7
 COC, 174
 in France, 12
 both parties under age (implied), 151, 257, 272
 one party under age, 57, 64 + *fn*, 148, 180, 370*fn*
 membership of CHE, 276–7, 282, 305, 324, 327, 369–70
 proposed/enacted
 at 16 years, 305–6, 478
 at 18 years, 151, 164
 at 21 years, 148, 303, 454
 by Church of England report, 40
 by the Wolfenden Report, 61–2, 63, 64, 511
 at 25 years, 152
 at ‘80 years’, 126
 ‘equalised’, 262, 314
 age of adulthood/majority
 at 18 years, 164
 at 21 years, 63
Albany Trust, 254, 326, 337, 353, 377, 378
 advertising, 165, 251, 264, 412
 quoted, 165
Albany Society, 389
The Albany Trust and Its Work:
 quoted, 206
 board/executive committee, 191, 192, 193
 caseload, 166–7, 508
 and central control (and its loss), 140, 224, 261, 274
 as a charity, 165–6, 165*fn*, 175, 191, 389
 and CHE, 302, 373
 and clubs, 175, 206
 conferences, 167, 281, 293, 298
 and counselling, 28, 245, 377, 380–1, 391
 in crisis, 165–7, 175, 177, 206
 ineffectual, 180, 181, 193, 196, 391
 discussion groups, 154–5, 339–42, 343, 344, 346, 357
 finances/funding, 163, 171, 279, 381, 390
 fundraiser quoted, 191

- and Leo Abse, 191
 quoted, 192
Man in Society, 320
 and NWHLRC, 251
 offices, 177, 391
 and the Priestleys, 30
 questionnaire, 166
 setting up, 165
 state at time of writing, 391
 Winter Talks, 106, 339, 341
see also CHE: independence
 from Albany Trust;
 Grey, Antony; Holland,
 John; Norman, Peter;
 Ryde, Tony; Stafford,
 Martin
- Allen, Clifford, 51
 on homosexual 'types', 111
 quoted, 51, 85, 199
 'treating' Ian Harvey, 85
- Amies, Sir Hardy, 72
- Amis, Sir Kingsley, 115*fn*
 and Elizabeth Jane Howard,
 474
- Amnesty International, 25
- Amsterdam, 19, 175, 355, 395
see also COC Nederland; gay(-
 friendly) clubs
- Anderton, Sir James (Chief
 Constable of Manchester),
 184
- Arran, Earl of ('Boofy'), 193,
 200, 201
 character and style, 125 + *fn*,
 199–200
 quoted, 155–6, 163–4
 Sexual Offences Bill 1965, 125
 Sexual Offences Bill 1967,
 148, 150–1
see also gay men: and suicide
- Arts Council of Great Britain,
 441
- Astaire, Fred and Ginger
 Rogers, 69, 182–3
- Atkins, Meg Elizabeth, 127–30,
 128*ill*
 quoted, 128, 129, 129–30, 130,
 139
- Attlee, Earl (Clement), 28, 70,
 71*ill*
- Ayer, Professor Sir A. J.
 (Freddy): quoted, 70*fn*, 131 +
fn, 191
 quoted, 163
- B**
- Baker, Roger, 344*ill*, 347
 and alcohol, 345, 354, 365, 508
 his background and career:
 quoted, 351
 broadcasts, 505, 510, 511, 513
 and CHE, 9, 44, 299, 301, 345
 as London Organiser, 351,
 356–9, 360 + *fn*, 374,
 375, 405, 453
 quoted, 301, 343, 357, 358,
 359, 369
 and CHE Film Unit: quoted,
 498
 and clubs: quoted, 207
 cookery books, 353
 in drag, 397
 on drag, 319, 353, 482
Drug, 352–3, 393–4, 393*fn*
 quoted, 352–3, 353
 and Gay Sweatshop, 347, 491
 and George Mortimer, 343–4,
 345
 as a host, 299, 354, 360–1,
 412, 479, 493–4
 induction of CHE members,
 354, 355–6, 361*fn*, 448, 454,
 511, 513
 letters
 to Allan Horsfall: quoted,
 362
 to Paul Temperton: quoted,
 346, 371, 454

- media readiness, 506
 and Michael Launder, 44
 performer *manqué*, 342, 397, 489
 described, 397
 and pornography, 473–4
 quoted, 474
 and PR, 457, 508
 quoted, 472
 on CHE London ‘mass meetings’, 471–2, 472, 479, 480, 481
 on LCC, 426
 on Winter Fair, 393–4
 and Robin Bloxside, 364
 and *Spartacus*, 346, 350, 353
 quoted, 350
 and *Tatler*, 352
 as a teenager, 351
 and Tony Ryde, 44
see also court cases against gay men; Lumsden, Andrew; Moor, Michael; Mortimer, George; Parry, Glenys
 Barry, Audrey, 409–10
Bath and Wilts Evening Chronicle, 265
 Batterham, Jo (and Gini Stevens), 367, 369, 399*fn*, 451, 452
 Baudry, André, 18–19, 20
 quoted, 21, 452
 BBC Publications for schools:
Science and Living, 464
 quoted, 463
 BBC radio, 376
Children’s Hour, 437 + *fn*
 editorial comment, 127, 147, 194, 196–7, 198*fn*, 209, 228
 local radio, 506
 Radio Birmingham, 285
 Radio Blackburn, 208–9
 Radio London, 502, 508–9
Platform, 508–10, 508*fn*
 Radio Merseyside, 312 + *fn*, 313
 Radio 1, 506, 507, 510
Speakeasy, 506–7, 507*ill*
 Radio 4, 510
Today, 448
 BBC television, 285
 complaints to: quoted, 321
Late Night Line-Up, 505
A Question of Conscience (Open University series), 511–15
 Beaumont, Hugh ‘Binkie’, 53 + *fn*
 Bell, David, 480, 481, 494, 499–500
 on *Good Afternoon* (Thames TV), 515
 media readiness, 506
 quoted, 500
 Bellenger MP, Fred: quoted, 102–3
 Bennett MP, Dr Sir Reginald: quoted, 103–4, 104*fn*
 Berkeley MP, Humphry, 125, 132–4, 132*fn*, 135, 141–2, 146
Berkhamsted and Hemel Hempstead Gazette, 268, 270*fn*, 318
 Berman, Ed: *Almost Free Theatre*, 492, 494
 Berry, William, 283, 319
 letter to Paul Temperton: quoted, 319
 Bessell MP, Peter, 135
Billington Express, 266
 bisexuality, 109–10, 280, 285–6, 300, 327, 437
 ‘natural universal bisexuality’ (and other theories), 87, 137, 273
see also Boothby, Sir Robert; Katin, Peter; O’Grady, Paul
 ‘black book’/‘dossier’, 47, 50, 291–2
 Blackledge, William, 394, 499

- his list of proposed CHE events, 394–5
 quoted, 395–6
- Blond, Anthony, 319
- Bloxside, Robin, 291–2, 294 + *ill*, 306, 312, 315
 according to Paul O’Grady, 307
 article for *Gay News*: quoted, 313
 letters to Paul Temperton: quoted, 312, 325
 and Peter Norman, 289–90, 296, 461, 481
 quoted, 310, 312, 364, 386
 on Brian Sewell, 472
 on Liverpool and Manchester, 294
 on Liverpool CHE, 304, 305–7, 313
 on Martin Stafford and Paul Temperton, 281
 on recruiting for CHE, 295
 on supporting prisoners, 309
- BMA (British Medical Association), 39
British Medical Journal, 51, 134
 evidence to the Wolfenden Committee: quoted, 62–3
- ‘Bob Angelo’, 17, 174*fn*
 quoted, 174
- Bogarde, Sir Dirk, 148*fn*, 165
- Bolton Evening News*, 115
 deputy editor, 117–18
 letters, 115, 116–17
- Bolton Journal*, 250*fn*
- Boothby MP, Sir Robert (Baron Boothby), 51, 54 + *fn*, 67
 quoted, 51, 54
- Borstal, 51, 173 + *fn*
- Bournemouth, 50
- Bowie, David, 229
- Bowra, Sir Maurice, 72
- Brabazon of Tara, Baron (John Moore-), 64–5, 70
 quoted, 64
- Brentford and Chiswick Times*:
 quoted, 503
- Breslin, John, 505–6
- Brighton Evening Argus*: quoted,
 349–50
- Bristol Evening Post*, 270*fn*, 281
- Broadhead, George, 315–16, 322
see also Saich, Roy
- Brookfield, Derek, 405–6, 408, 409, 426, 464, 466, 510
 quoted, 405, 501, 502
- Broughton MP, Sir Alfred, 109
 quoted, 105
- Brown, Michael, 17*fn*, 119*fn*, 126, 174
 quoted, 126
- Bucks Examiner*, 316, 318, 320
- Bucks Herald*, 266, 318
- buggery/sodomy, 54, 55–6, 61
 ‘buggers’ bus’/‘buggers’ charter’/‘buggery clubs’, 84, 102, 126, 191, 199, 222
 as a criminal act, 18, 35–6, 38, 118, 171
 ‘just less than murder’, 35
 in France, 11*fn*
 life imprisonment, 35, 38, 110
 as normal practice, 87, 462
 ‘sodomy’ as a synonym for homosexuality, 144
see also sodomite
- Buist, Ian, 514–15
- Burgess, Guy, 45–6, 47, 49, 83, 111
- Burnley, 227, 401
 Central Library, 214, 215–16, 219*ill*
 Council, 210–11, 225
 Local Medical Council:
 quoted, 225
 rebutted, 225–6

police, 204, 228
public meeting, 213–28, 216*ill*,
311, 327, 324*fn*
poster, 213*ill*
see also Christianity
Burnley Evening Star, 194–5, 204,
209–10, 217, 270*fn*
quoted, 194
Burnley Express and News, 209,
211, 217, 223
letters: quoted, 211–12, 225–6,
226
quoted, 209
Burslem, Dr R. W., 148, 247 +
fn
Bury Times, 250*fn*, 251
Butler MP, R. A. ‘Rab’ (Baron
Butler), 102, 511
Butler, Rev Michael, 313, 382 +
fn, 384, 389, 391
quoted, 384
and Samaritans, 313, 382

C

CAB (Citizens Advice Bureau),
387
Calloway, Cab: *Hepsters’*
Dictionary, 14
‘camp’, 16, 21, 69, 84, 481
campaigning groups, 9–10
Arcadie, France, 18, 20, 164,
174, 233, 339, 377
see also gay(-friendly) clubs;
gay/lesbian magazines
in continental Europe, 13, 17,
18–19, 20, 21, 343 + *fn*, 377
ICSE (International Committee
for Sexual Equality), 19, 21–2,
24, 55 + *fn*, 70*fn*
ILGA (International Lesbian
and Gay Association),
57
Mattachine Society, 55, 164,
201, 287*fn*, 377

San Francisco, 17–18, 18*ill*, 23
quoted, 21
Washington DC, 200–1
see also Challenge; COC; GLF;
HLRS; MANDFHAB;
NWHLRC; St Katherine’s;
Stonewall (UK)
Campbell, Mrs Patrick: quoted,
20
Carpenter, Edward, 7*fn*, 15, 26–
30, 29*fn*, 32, 87
cross-class comradeship, 26, 29
and George Merrill, 26, 27*ill*,
29
his influence (or lack of it), 27–
8, 29 + *fn*
The Intermediate Sex, 26, 28
quoted, 26, 32
My Days and Dreams, 29
his poetry, 29
Casement, Roger, 28*fn*, 50
censorship, 474
‘chairman’ as a sexually neutral
term, 461
Challenge (campaigning
organisation), 10, 508 + *fn*
Charity Commissioners, 165,
421*fn*, 502
Chataway MP, Sir Chris, 164,
191
CHE (Campaign for
Homosexual Equality)
advertising
localised, 285, 316
recruitment, 261, 262–3,
264–7, 348, 354 + *fn*, 378
see also *Bath and Wilts Evening*
Chronicle; *Berkhamsted and Hemel*
Hempstead Gazette; *Billington*
Express; *Bolton Journal*; *Bristol*
Evening Post; *Bucks Examiner*;
Bucks Herald; *Burnley Evening*
Star; *Bury Times*; *The Chronicle*
(Oldham and District); *Lancashire*

Evening Post; *Liverpool Echo*;
London Weekly Advertiser;
Manchester Evening News; *North
 East Evening Gazette*; *Oxford
 Mail*; *Reading Evening Post*; *South
 London Press*; *Stafford Newsletter*;
Stockton Express; *Waltham Forest
 Guardian*; *Wolverhampton
 Express and Star*; *The Yorkshire
 Post*
 and aversion therapy, 249–50
Bulletin, 263, 279, 324, 362,
 427, 516
 and clubs, 228
 and FRIEND, 38
 quoted, 261, 350
 on advertising, 251, 264–5,
 266, 268
 on BBC Radio London
 programme *Platform*, 508
 on local groups, 272, 281,
 356, 369
 reach, 201
 bureaucratic slowness, 375,
 404, 424, 471
 canvassing MPs/councillors,
 314, 450, 460, 481,
 501, 502
 charitable status
 eschewed/imagined, 166, 398
 and class, 58, 364, 401
 ‘class barrier’, 278, 471–2, 509
 cross-class, 326
 ‘gentrification’, 364
 middle class predominance,
 263, 354*fn*, 460–1
 clubs, 375
 conferences, 420, 445, 466, 504
 Coventry 1978, 22*fn*, 377
 Liverpool 1972, 311–13
 Malvern 1974, 379–80, 490–1
 Morecambe 1973, 461, 490–1,
 517
 Sheffield 1975, 440
 York 1970, 234, 258
 Correspondence Club, 322–9,
 442
 perils of, 323–4, 324–6, 327
 as ‘sexual contacts list’, 324–6,
 327, 328
 and women, 327
 correspondence, levels of, 262
 counselling, 378–80
 see also gay counselling
 organisations: FRIEND
 debate within, 6, 57
 early days, 10, 341
 education campaign, 250, 494,
 500, 510
 employment campaign, 446–7
 evolution, 285, 454–7
 Executive Committee, 8
 and Burnley public meeting,
 213–14, 216
 and CHELIC, 400–2, 406
 and correspondence club issue,
 322–8
 minutes quoted, 324, 325
 EC mocked/‘ramshackle’, 284,
 424
 and local groups, 271–2, 284,
 299, 373
 and *Lunch*, 413
 ‘older gays portfolio’, 467
 out of step with membership,
 287, 301, 362
 and Political Action Group,
 501
 and *A Question of Conscience*, 512
 ‘Ralph Hallett problem’, 291
 finances/funding/fund-raising,
 392–405, 395*ill*, 398–400,
 402–4
 critical, 234, 288
 fees for Correspondence Club,
 328
 donations
 suggested, 261

- from the wealthy, 392
- funding sources, 234, 498
- local group charges, 288, 317, 411
- Manchester funds for London, 406
- membership/subscription fees, 280, 288, 346
- and GLF, 57, 214–16
- Gay Centres, 10, 140*fn*, 233–4
- housing co-operative notion, 420
- independence from Albany Trust/HLRS, 224–5
- Integroup, 438 + *fn*, 444
- leaflets, 217, 370, 425, 502
- local groups, 8, 9, 154, 295, 517
 - catalyst, 99, 174, 234, 261
 - convenors, 265, 270–2, 288, 289, 369, 378, 387
 - ‘convenor’ as a term, 9, 209 + *fn*
 - gathering of convenors, 296–7, 317
 - perils of, 295
 - specific convenors, 119*fn*
 - Birmingham, 214, 284–5, 286
 - Bristol, 281
 - Chilterns, 316–18
 - Cumbria, 267
 - Liverpool, 289–90
 - Nottingham, 284
 - Oxford, 283
 - Preston, 284
 - Sheffield, 284
 - Tyneside, 326
 - Wolverhampton, 284
 - evolution, 33, 225, 287–8, 295–6, 302, 326, 362
 - independence, 281, 344
 - members’ views of, 286–7, 302, 319–20
 - newsletters/broadsheets/leaflets, 312
 - Chilterns *Gay Scene*, 319 + *fn*, 321
 - Leeds *Broadsheet*, 302, 413–14
 - Liverpool newsletter, 304, 314–15
 - premises, 302, 397–9
 - setting up, 262, 264, 270–2
 - university groups, 281–4
 - vetting members, 271, 297–301, 325–6
- local groups by location
 - Birmingham, 189, 233, 277–8, 284–7, 297, 483
 - origins, 141
 - shortcomings, 277
 - see also* CHE: local groups:
 - convenors
 - Blackpool, 315
 - Bristol, 233, 271, 281, 282–3, 297, 319, 391
 - Cambridge, 297, 321, 460
 - Canterbury, 516
 - Chester, 233, 315
 - Chilterns, 266, 268, 297, 315–22, 396, 445, 483
 - political activity (and lack of), 321–2
 - social activities, 318–19, 322
 - Cornwall, 8, 271
 - Coventry, 189
 - Cumbria, 267
 - East Midlands/MAF-MAN, 271, 279–81
 - Edinburgh, 233
 - Guernsey, 299–300
 - Home Counties, 362
 - Leeds, 289, 297, 300, 305
 - Littlehampton, 499
 - Liverpool, 208 + *fn*, 267, 289–95, 293–315, 391, 458, 483

according to Paul O'Grady, 307–8
 Action Group/direct action, 309–10, 312
 letter to the press: quoted, 311 and MPs, 302–3, 314
 National Council event, 313 + *fn*, 512
 prison visiting, 309
 social activities, 301–5, 303*ill*, 304*ill*, 304–5
 sub-groups, 314–15
 teach-in, Liverpool Anglican Cathedral, 311, 312–13
 Youth Group, 305, 369
 Manchester, 233, 271, 315, 319, 391, 483
 New Brighton, 314–15
 Newcastle/Tyneside, 233, 516
 North Somerset, 265
 Nottingham, 188, 280, 284, 297, 305
 Norwich, 8
 Oldham, 364, 483
 Oxford, 271, 283, 297, 319, 451, 483
 Preston, 267, 284 + *fn*, 315
 Reading, 318–19, 445
 Rotherham, 277
 Sheffield, 271, 282, 297
 South East, 362
 South Hants, 299
 South Herts, 298–9, 460
 South West, 516
 Surrey, 396
 Swansea, 8, 516
 Teeside, 268, 299
 Tyneside, 8, 297, 325–6, 328–9
 quoted, 443
 Windsor, 318–19, 321, 396, 445
 Wirral CHE, 314
 Wolverhampton/West Midlands, 188–9, 272, 276–7, 277–8, 285, 297, 450
 origins, 141
 shortcomings, 277
 Workers' Group, 278, 364
 Cleary, John: quoted, 278
 local groups in London, 299, 307, 318, 337–8, 341, 362
 chairmen, 361*fn*, 372
 CHELIC (CHE London Information Centre), 445, 451, 494, 501, 502, 510, 516
 fraught beginnings (and end), 363–4, 363*fn*, 404–5, 406–12, 426, 481
 club proposal, 392, 397–405, 427
 convenors/chairmen, 358, 359, 361*fn*
 'internationalist outlook', 499
 LCC (London Co-ordinating Committee), 228, 363, 392
 differences with the Executive Committee, 400–3, 406, 411, 412
 quoted, 402, 402–3, 411
 fallings out (generally), 413, 426, 435, 470–2
 fund-raising and -disbursing, 394, 399, 412
 methods, 374–5, 460, 501
 setting up, 358, 374, 437, 453
 London organiser, 301, 343, 351, 354
 10 London Groups, 354
 12 London Groups, 436
 13 London Groups, 228, 358
 15 London Groups, 369
 'mass meetings', 374, 398, 427, 479, 503–4
 April 1971, 374–7, 392, 405, 413
 October 1971, 397, 469, 471–2
 June 1972, 480–1
 invitation, 480*ill*

- ‘Sex and Religion’ congress, 504
 - Political Action Group, 436, 500–3, 506, 509
 - GALOP (Gay London Police Monitoring Group), 502
 - GLAD (Gay Legal Advice), 502
 - Legal Aid Fund scheme, 501–2
 - list of sympathetic professionals, 501
 - proliferation, 356–8, 428, 454, 516
 - social activities, 392–7, 402, 435, 452, 516
 - à la* Brian Sewell, 361
 - range, 302
 - Transport Group, 436/*fn*
 - Winter Fairs (later Winter Pride), 393, 396, 427, 516
 - 1971, 392–4
 - 1972, 396, 490, 491–2, 494
 - 1975, 411
 - Working Parties, 375–7, 397–8, 401–2, 403–5, 408, 450, 468
 - Legal Working Party, 472
 - Pornography Working Party, 472
 - quoted, 404
- local groups in London by location/title
 - Crouch End/Haringey CHE, 450, 457, 464
 - Ealing, 457, 460
 - Enfield, 457, 458, 459–60
 - Highbury & Islington/North London, 457 + *fn*, 460, 464
 - Ilford/East London, 374, 457, 460–1, 497
 - Kensington Group/The Good Companions: quoted, 410, 457 + *fn*, 495
 - Kilburn, 457, 461
 - Lewisham/Catford, 445, 457, 467
 - David is Homosexual*, 467 + *fn*
 - London Group 1, 271, 346–8, 405, 466, 512–13
 - differences with LCC, 399
 - questionnaire, 476
 - see also* Kingsway Group
 - London Group 2, 356–8, 466
 - London Group 3, 298, 359–61, 397, 408/*fn*, 448, 466, 470
 - differences with CHE, 362–3, 372
 - London Group 4/Bloomsbury, 338, 365–7, 368–9, 451, 452, 492
 - London Group 5/Student Group/Youth Group, 369–71, 411, 451, 467, 469, 510
 - London Group 6/Marylebone & Paddington, 436
 - London Group 7/Croydon, 374 + *fn*, 437–41, 443, 457, 468, 488–9, 505–6
 - newsletter: quoted, 438
 - London Group 8/Piccadilly, 445, 446–7, 467, 483
 - London Group 9/Tuesday Group, 448, 472
 - wound up, 448, 467
 - London Group 10/Monday Group, 299, 397, 405, 440, 448–50, 464
 - letter-writing campaigns, 450
 - newsletter: quoted, 407–8
 - London Group 11/London Central, 378, 448, 450, 460, 463, 467, 489
 - London Group 12, 450, 467, 485
 - London Group 13, 450–1, 467
 - London Groups 1–5, 371
 - London Groups 1–7, 437
 - London Groups 8–13, 445

- London Groups 9–13, 448–51
 London West
 End/CHEWEG, 466, 467,
 479, 485
 London Women's Group, 267,
 451–2, 461
 Stepney, 457, 461, 463, 497
 Streatham, 457, 463–4
 Waltham Forest/Walthamstow,
 266, 371–4
 differences with CHE, 372–3
 Wandsworth-Richmond, 440,
 457 + *fn*, 460, 515*fn*
 quoted, 410
 see also gay counselling
 organisations: FRIEND
Lunch, 320, 376*ill*, 412–28, 462,
 463, 484–5, 516
 After Lunch, 427*fn*
 birth announcement, 448
 closure, 412, 427
 editorial independence, 413
 funding, 412, 427
 interview with Jimmy Savile,
 506, 507*ill*
 quoted, 506–7
 launch, 377, 412
 letters: quoted, 418–19, 419,
 421, 422, 422–3, 460–1, 476
 quoted, 407, 447, 481, 482,
 513–14
 on CHE Film Unit, 498
 on CHE Music Group, 487,
 487–8
 on CHE Players, 397, 489,
 490, 491
 on CHE Writers' Group, 497
 on FRIEND, 381–2, 383,
 386–7
 on London groups, 367, 371
 on Winter Fair, 396–7
 vehicle for appeals, 381, 446
 see also Stevens, Gini
 membership, 280, 287, 454–5
 expansion, 263, 354, 468, 516
 politically minded, 25, 287, 462,
 471
 range, 326
 see also age of consent
 National Councils, 296–7, 438,
 451, 452, 458, 512
 newsletters: quoted, 214
 origins, 7–9, 44, 58, 120, 186,
 210*fn*
 philosophy, 6s
 PR, 224, 516
 national press officer, 456
 press releases
 quoted, 211
 public meetings
 Burnley, 213–28, 213*ill*, 216*ill*,
 342*fn*
 advertised, 217
 Liverpool Anglican Cathedral,
 311, 312–13
 radicalisation, 221, 224
 reach, 8, 284–5, 326, 507
 SIGs (Special Interest Groups),
 407, 481–503
 Art Group, 494
 CHE Players, 397, 488–94
 flyer: quoted, 493
 poster, 490*ill*
 Eurogroup, 499
 Film Unit, 498
 involvement in *Nighbawks*,
 498
 Gay Teachers Group/Schools
 Out, 499–500
 LGBT History Month, 500
 Gay Writers' Group/Gay
 Author's Workshop, 497
 Paradise Press, 497
 quoted, 497
 Music Group/Allegro Music
 Group, 484–8
 Poetry Group/Company of
 Nine/Oscars, 494–7

sports groups, 499
 and *Spartacus*, 350
Speak for Yourself (LWT access programme), 407 + *fn*
 stance, 57 + *fn*, 201
 structure, 8–10, 33, 272, 456–7
 sub-groups, 261
 targeted campaigns, 104
 training in public speaking, 375–6
 and university students, 34, 215, 281–4, 297, 394
 women, 9, 327, 377*fn*, 418–20
 ‘all-women committee’, 461
 and Blackpool CHE, 315
 drift away of women members, 364
 ‘first female chair of a London group’, 449
 and FRIEND, 386*fn*
 and Guernsey CHE, 299–300
 and London Group 4, 367, 369
 and the Pavilion Club, 232
 as a percentage, 326, 327, 369, 418, 467
see also Baker, Roger; Cowen, Ike; Esquire Clubs; gay counselling; FRIEND; Horsfall, Allan; Norman, Peter; Parry, Glenys; Pollard, Harold; Sewell, Brian; Stafford, Martin; Stanley, Liz; Steed, Michael; Temperton, Paul
 Chesser, Eustace, 88
Live and Let Live, 100
 Christianity, 66, 68
 Anglican support, 39–40, 117, 120, 136–7, 143, 171, 312–13
 and the BMA, 63
 ‘born-again’, 5, 184
 Burnley and District Christian Group, 214, 216, 220–1, 224*ill*
 Fred Evans (secretary), 217, 222, 227
 Ken Plummer as ‘fifth columnist’, 218*fn*
 Catholics, 303–4, 472–3
 and crucifers, 208
 guilt, 15–16, 25
 lapsed, 348–9
 Christian Political Union, 313
 Church House, Deansgate, Manchester, 120–1, 120*fn*, 122*ill*, 122–3
 gay Christians, 66, 68–9, 81, 89, 273, 291, 304
 and homophobia, 4, 46, 265, 303
 homosexuality and ‘sin’, 40, 64, 70, 105, 117, 151
 in the House of Lords, 126, 323
 Moral Welfare Council of the Church of England, 40
 non-conformism, 9
 as persecuted, 226
 ‘right to a moral life’, 66
The Chronicle (Oldham and District), 250
 Churchill MP, Sir Winston, 54*fn*, 102, 368*fn*
 civil partnerships, 113, 422, 515
 civil service/government employee purge, 45, 200–1
 Clancy, George: *Gay New York*: quoted, 13
 Clapham, Ted, 289, 291
 Clare, Gavin, 358, 480, 489, 506
 Clarke MP, Brigadier Terence, 110
 class (i.e. social class), 58, 300–1, 364, 414, 470
 ‘all classes’, 57
 barriers lowered, 15–16, 280

- barriers raised again, 45, 53,
 169, 283
 differences reflected in
 sentencing, 38
 'governing classes', 53
 social mobility, 33–4
 'rich and rough', 50, 51, 57–8,
 60, 88–9, 133, 463
 upper-class, 479
see also Carpenter, Edward;
 Horsfall, Allan
 COC Nederland (Cultuur en
 Ontspanningscentrum),
 17, 377, 392, 398, 480
 influence, 19, 24, 174
see also age of consent; gay(-
 friendly) clubs
 Cocteau, Jean, 24
 Code Napoléon, 11 + *fn*, 22 +
fn, 39
 Coggan, Donald (Archbishop of
 York, later of Canterbury,
 Baron Coggan), 474
 Cole, Dr Martin, 140 + *fn*
 Collinson, Laurence, 301, 347,
 413, 497
 literary works, 347
 'coming out', 33, 213, 220–1,
 287, 415, 417
 Berkeley, Humphry, 132
 Breslin, John, 505
 Brookfield, Derek, 464–5
 Cory, Donald Webster, 23–4
 in court, 116 + *fn*, 181
 Cowen, Ike, 231
 fear of, 189, 252, 341
 Gide, André, 12
 Gosling, Ray, 173, 196
 Holland, John, 272–3
 Horsfall, Allan, 90, 123
 Lumsden, Andrew, 221
 Moor, Michael, 356
 Naughton, Peter, 458
 Norman, Peter, 308–9
 O'Grady, Paul, 307
 Plummer, Ken, 197
 political importance of, 4–5,
 107–8, 195, 247, 350
 Ryde, Tony, 366, 378–9, 514
 Schofield, Michael, 86*fn*, 88
 Stafford, Martin 244, 257
 Stamford, John D., 349
 Temperton, Peter, 255–6,
 257–8
 three undergraduates, 107–8
 West, D. J., 497
 Wildeblood, Peter, 44, 54–5,
 58, 67
 Commission on Pornography,
 472, 473 + *fn*, 474,
 475–8, 477*fn*
 Communist Party of the United
 States of America, 23, 45–6
 'consenting adults', 40, 50, 63,
 196, 311
 Cook, Elizabeth, 9–10, 273, 274,
 275
see also Holland, John;
 MANDFHAB
 Co-op(erative movement), 9,
 103, 207–8, 211, 227, 228
Reynolds News, 90, 95
 Cordell, Doreen, 302, 382
 Cory, Donald Webster, 23–5, 84
*The Homosexual in America: A
 Subjective Approach*, 23–4, 320*fn*
*Homosexuality: A Cross Cultural
 Approach*, 28
The Homosexual Outlook, 23–5
 'cottage', 84, 97*fn*, 351, 414, 419,
 437
 'cottaging', 116, 154, 196, 509
 decried in CHE, 57, 422–3,
 423
 decried in the press, 310–11
 as evidence of
 isolation/insecurity, 168, 337,
 352

- explained, 84*fn*
 in France, 12
 ‘a habit’, 34, 253, 461–2
see also court cases against gay men; police: entrapment
 court cases against gay men, 107, 108, 118, 150, 153–4, 254, 502
 abroad, 17
 the Altrincham case, 35–9, 43
 and Allan Horsfall, 35, 38–9, 83*fn*, 170
 ‘just less than murder,’ 35, 39
 defence costs, 36
 based on police entrapment, 41, 65, 100, 321–2
 beyond London, 43, 52
 coverage in the press, 35, 52, 100
 deplored, 106
 an enlightened judgment, 43
 Popular Pen Pals Club case, 116–18, 140
 and Allan Horsfall, 115
 ‘sex crimes’, 3
 statistics, 47–8, 67
 trial of Ernest Boulton and Frederick Park, 488
 trial of killer of George Brinham, 98–9, 98*fn*
 trial of Peter Wildeblood, 44, 47, 48, 53, 56, 58, 59
 arguments deployed thereat, 32
 trial of Ray and Clarkson, 170–3
 and Ray Gosling: quoted, 172–3
 trial of Roger Baker, 352
 trial of Rupert Croft-Cooke, 59–60
 trial of Sir Alec Guinness, 53*fn*
 trial of Sir Ian Horobin MP, 115
 trial of Sir John Gielgud, 52*fn*, 53 + *fn*
 trials of Baron Montagu of Beaulieu 1953, 49, 53, 83
 and Allan Horsfall, 83
 trials of Oscar Wilde 1895, 7, 25, 26
 trial of W. J. Field MP, 53, 98
 Coward, Sir Noël, 489
 Bitter Sweet: quoted, 13–14
 Cowen, Ike, 258, 259*ill*, 299, 394, 403, 456
 and CHE, 9, 231, 280, 287–8, 305, 318, 390
 quoted on gay clubs, 231, 232, 233, 280
 wartime experience, 15
 Crawshaw MP, Lt Colonel Dick (Baron Crawshaw), 302–3, 302*fn*
 Criminal Law Revision Committee, 164 + *fn*
 Crisp, Quentin, 367 + *fn*, 373
 quoted, 414
Critical Quarterly, 68
 Croft-Cooke, Rupert, 53, 59–60, 59*ill*
The Verdict of You All, 59–60
 quoted, 60
see also court cases against gay men
 cross-dressing/transvestism, 11, 20, 261, 298, 319*fn*
see also drag
 Crowley, Mart: *The Boys in the Band*, 278–9, 370, 493
 Crumpsall Infirmary, 249 + *fn*
- D
 Dacre, Paul, 179
Daily Express, 188
Daily Mirror, 188
 report by Colin Dunne, 226–7, 227–8

quoted, 226
The Daily Telegraph, 72, 107, 146,
269*fn*, 270*fn*
letters, 39–40, 70
Dalziel, Bill, 485–7
manner and style, 486
quoted, 486
dance (sensuality of), 182–3
Dance MP, James: quoted, 103
Darracott, Colin, 469, 475–6,
475*fn*
quoted, 469
Davidson, Michael, 29
The World, the Flesh and Myself,
320*fn*
decimalisation of the currency,
163*fn*
de Hegedus, Adam Martin
writing as Rodney Garland:
The Heart in Exile, 88, 320*fn*
quoted, 88–9
De-la-Noy, Michael, 373, 380–1
quoted, 424
'dens of vice'. 185
'digs', 34
discrimination, 22, 25, 149, 261–
2, 275, 422
'disorderly house', 105, 167, 182,
370*fn*
Dodd, Rev Bernard, 121, 139–
40, 254
character sketch, 139
Donnelly MP, Desmond, 51, 54
+ *fn*, 90, 110
DPP (Director of Public
Prosecutions), 63, 110, 154
Shaw v. DPP case, 322–3
drag, 22, 89, 177, 180, 181, 352,
487
'drag queen', 20, 215
'Lily Savage', 307
'radical drag', 215, 219
see also Baker, Roger; cross-
dressing

Driberg MP, Tom (Baron
Bradwell), 90, 99
Dudley, Earl of (William Ward):
quoted, 151–2
Duffy, Maureen, 414 + *fn*
Dufour, Marc, 19
Dunn, Ian, 201, 262
Dunwoody MP, Gwyneth, 342,
359–60
Peter Robins on her 'sexual
appetite' 360*fn*
Dyson, A. E. (Tony), 68–68*fn*,
69*ill*, 72
and Cliff Tucker, 68, 84, 106
and *Critical Quarterly*, 68
Freedom in Love: quoted, 69
letters to MPs, 100
letter to *The Spectator*: quoted,
67–8
quoted, 68
round-robin letter to *The
Times*, 69–72
see also Horsfall, Allan:
generation born late 1920s

E

Eaves, Harry: quoted, 146
Eden MP, Sir Anthony (Earl of
Avon), 89, 102
quoted, 70
Elbert, Bob, 282, 284
see also Locke, Trevor;
Sheffield Homophile Society
Ellis, Havelock, 7*fn*, 30, 31*ill*, 33,
87, 462
Psychology of Sex, 25
recommended by Freud, 31
Sexual Inversion, 3, 7, 31–2
Eltinge, Julian, 20
escorts, 462
Esquire Clubs, 9, 177, 214, 231,
255, 516
advertising, 186–7, 194

and Allan Horsfall, 80, 204, 207, 231
 quoted, 168, 175, 184–6, 202, 208
and Antony Grey, 192, 198, 202
 quoted, 199, 205–6, 206
Bolton, 204–5
Burnley, 201, 207–26, 279
and counselling, 185, 194
‘Crucifer Club’, 208, 214
‘dead duck’, 480
directors, 175
Eccles, 205 + *fn*
evolution into Gay Centres, 233–4
 see also CHE
finances/funding, 205 + *fn*, 208, 228, 234
 proposed expenditure, 207
 subscriptions (lack of), 187, 188, 205, 259
 support from breweries, 186
 end of, 205, 207
 support from Rockingham Club, 187
 end of, 203
information
circular/newsletters, 207, 221
 quoted, 185, 204
and Leo Abse, 191
Littleborough, 228
origins, 99, 168
premises, 204, 207, 214, 215, 228
proceeding by stealth, 194
and Ray Gosling, 168, 197–8, 204, 207, 231, 234
 quoted, 187, 189, 196, 197, 202, 228
setting up, 175, 177
Todmorden, 228
‘unintended consequences’, 258–9

see also Kilduff, Reg
EU (European Union), 377
euphemisms, 3 + *fn*, 13, 199
European Convention on Human Rights, 46
Evans, Dave, 306–7
 and Samaritans, 306

F
feminism/‘Women’s Lib’, 267*fn*, 368, 418, 419, 450, 452
 separatism, 451
Ferrier, Baron (Victor Noel-Paton): quoted, 151
films, *see* socio-political change
Films and Filming, 139 + *fn*
Financial Times, 227
Fisher, Geoffrey (Archbishop of Canterbury), 40, 70
 quoted, 40, 64
Fitch MP, Alan, 141–2, 146, 147, 191
Ford, Charles Henri & Parker Tyler: *The Young and Evil*, 320*fn*
 quoted, 13
Ford, C. S. & F. A. Beach:
 Patterns of Sexual Behaviour:
 quoted, 87
Forster, E. M., 28 + *fn*, 42, 67
 quoted, 41
Forster, Jackie, 269, 367–9, 425 + *ill*, 481, 491–2
 and Babs Todd, 269, 367–8, 491
 background, 367
 as Jacqueline Mackenzie, 367–8, 368*fn*, 491
 media readiness, 506
 quoted, 369, 481
Forsyth, Angus, 357–8, 358
Forsyth, David, 347–8, 508*fn*
 quoted, 348
Fortescue MP, Tim, 314

Foucault, Michel, 6–7
Freud MP, Sir Clement, 114
Freud, Professor Dr Sigmund,
33, 35, 367
his influence, 86, 104
quoted, 30–1
theories of human
development, 30 + *fn*, 104
Freudians, 31
Socarides, Charles, 84*fn*
The Overt Homosexual: quoted,
84
see also Allen, Clifford;
Schofield, Michael
Frost, Tom, 188, 193

G

Gaddum House, 186, 203
Gaddum, Jane: quoted, 203
Gaitskell MP, Hugh, 89
Gardiner, Baron (Gerald):
quoted, 41
Gay Bereavement Project, 166
'gay' as a chosen term, 6, 12–15,
24, 37*fn*, 109, 320,
341
'gay girls', 418*fn*
in quote marks, 311
gay counselling/befriending
organisations, 165
FRIEND, 302*fn*, 379–91,
379*fn*, 427 + *fn*, 447, 515,
516
beyond London, 294, 384–6,
388–9, 389*fn*, 407,
427*fn*, 501
Manchester, 384, 385, 389*fn*
quoted, 388
centralised control, 383, 384–
6
CENTRE (youth counselling
project), 381, 382*fn*, 387, 388,
391

Royston-Ball, Rev Peter,
381, 391
charitable status, 166, 387,
389, 390
and CHE, 378–90, 412
split, 387
funding, 387–93, 491
influence, 427
setting up, 313, 392
sex with clients, 385 + *fn*
as Task Force, 302*fn*, 347*fn*,
377, 379 + *fn*, 380–1,
405, 467
St Katherine's, 41, 167–8,
167*fn*, 298, 299, 504
and dancing, 167
see also Albany Trust
gay football, 304–5
gay(-friendly) clubs, 167, 174,
185, 200–1, 233, 308,
337
Arcadie, Paris, 21, 168*fn*, 174,
233
see also campaigning groups;
gay/lesbian magazines
Catacombs, Earls Court,
London, 355
'club in inverted commas', 209
Club Rouge, Manchester, 120,
179
COC, Amsterdam, 4, 174–5,
184–5, 190, 191, 233,
516
de Groot, Jan, 177, 193
quoted, 193–4
Der Kreis, Zurich, 17*fn*, 174
Flamingo Club,
Wolverhampton, 179–82, 184,
201
+ *fn*
Grosvenor, Hagley Road,
Birmingham, 285*fn*
Masquerade, Earls Court, 167

- Matthew's, Manchester, 120, 187, 203
- Nightingale, Bordesley, Birmingham, 285*fn*
- Night Off, Nottingham, 231, 280
- Paintbox, London, 347–8, 347*fn*
- Pan's Club, Dunstable, 318
- Pavilion, Shardlow, 231, 232–3, 280, 394, 403
- Rehearsal Club, Archer Street, London, 370 + *fn*
- Rockingham, Manchester, 120, 516–17
- plan to become an Esquire Club, 186–7, 190
 - plan terms change, 203, 207, 234
 - supporting NWHLRC, 143, 146, 175–6, 193
 - and 'sexual Darwinism', 168
 - Silver Web, Wolverhampton, 273, 275, 278
- see also* campaigning groups; Esquire Clubs
- gay(-friendly) pubs/bars, 308, 326, 337, 355, 358, 435
- Basnett Bar, Liverpool, 293–4
 - The Beech Tree, Beaconsfield, 319
 - The Coleherne, London, 316, 355, 435
 - The Father Redcap, Camberwell Green. London, 370 + *fn*, 435
 - Gloucester Arms, Oxford, 283*fn*
 - Hope and Anchor, Leeds, 177–9
 - The Lamb and Flag, Covent Garden, London, 494
 - The Lamb, Lamb Conduit Street, London, 365–6
 - The Lisbon, Liverpool, 289
 - Pig and Whistle, off Oxford Street, London, 357–8
- gay/lesbian magazines, 427
- The Advocate*, 225
 - Arcadie*, 18–19
 - see also* campaigning groups; gay(-friendly) clubs
 - Arena* 3, 174*fn*, 269, 320, 323*fn*, 368–9, 451
 - advertiser in *Private Eye*, 138*fn*, 186, 264
 - quoted, 269
 - Camp*, 196
 - Contact*, 353
 - Dialog*, 193 + *fn*
 - Inversions*, 12
 - Jeremy*, 166, 355, 377, 427
 - Christopher Jones quoted, 355
 - Peter Marriott quoted, 355
 - Der Kreis*, 16–17
 - Levensrecht*, 17
 - Sappho*, 367, 368, 451, 467
 - Spartacus*, 344 + *fn*, 345–6, 350, 355, 377, 458, 505
 - quoted, 348
 - setting up, 348
 - see also* Baker, Roger; CHE
 - see also* *Lunch*
- gay liberation
- equality, 149
 - as a movement, 16, 43, 101, 201, 246, 414
 - as 'revivalist', 5
 - rights (and their absence), 5, 10, 13, 22–3, 25, 64
 - as a 'vote loser' (or not), 135–6
- gay life
- in the eighteenth century, 7, 178, 352–3, 488
 - in the 1930s, 12
 - in the 1950s, 3–4, 83
 - in the 1960s, 4, 33

- in the 1970s, 4, 54
- in Europe, 10–11, 17
- in Russia, 11–12
- in USA, 11, 12, 17–18, 18*fn*
- in wartime, 11, 12, 15–16, 45
- post World War I, 11
- post World War II, 16, 33–5, 45, 82
- gay marriage
 - see* same-sex marriage
- gay men
 - and alcoholism, 420–1
 - in all-male environments, 11, 32, 40, 51, 80–1, 151
 - 2
 - attacks, physical, 352
 - National Front/skinheads, 179
 - as authors of their own fate, 98, 133, 210, 225–6, 232, 247
 - behaviour, 192, 253, 286–7, 320, 469
 - ‘code of (responsible) behaviour’, 66, 140 + *fn*, 167, 185
 - dignity, 20, 155–6
 - ‘flaunting’, 155, 193, 199, 200, 209, 310, 311
 - presentability, 21
 - reverting to ‘type’, 308
 - uninhibited behaviour, 83–4, 231
 - unscrupulousness, 295, 298, 325–6, 453
 - and blackmail, 100, 108, 148*fn*, 272, 352, 462
 - as a motivation for sexual contact, 40
 - generalised fear, 61, 66, 126, 138–9, 323, 325, 447
 - security risks, 46, 49, 111 + *fn*, 148
 - supposedly invited, 133
 - by Val Gielgud, 53
 - as a consumer group, 355
 - contact service, 138–9
 - ‘corruption’, 50, 118, 227
 - ‘being turned’, 40, 62*fn*, 109, 464
 - ‘enticement’ 42, 212
 - of ‘gay’ as a term, 109
 - of ‘innocent youth’, 117, 204–5, 217, 220, 244, 273
 - ‘introduction to the practice’, 105
 - and ‘cures’/aversion therapy, 51–2, 85–6, 212, 249
 - 50, 273, 464
 - abandoned by Freud, 30, 31
 - chemical castration/hormone treatment, 31, 42, 86, 103–4
 - desired by a patient, 104, 249, 282
 - electric shock treatment, 31, 86, 104, 416
 - by religion, 63
 - see also* gay men: and ‘medical treatment’
 - and dancing, 168, 180–1, 183*ill*, 192
 - as ‘a breach of the peace’. 179
 - as controversial among gay men, 167
 - imagined, 105
 - as ‘improper’, 200
 - ‘licentious dancing’ by-laws, 184
 - ‘in a modern style’, 181
 - as natural, 181–2, 184
 - as an outrage, 177, 180, 193
 - restriction questioned, 175
 - effeminacy, 26, 58, 87, 247
 - as a (perhaps unconscious) affectation, 14, 20, 21
 - + *fn*

- expected effeminacy absent, 310
 - as a specifically homosexual mode, 20, 49, 63, 177, 311, 350
 - spurned by butch types, 310
- as exhibitionists, 196
- 'femme' names, 16, 51, 178, 452
- 'frisson of outlawry', 155, 195
- as 'gangs', 38, 211
- as 'gay/confirmed bachelors', 109, 196
- isolation, 280, 281, 287, 324, 326, 328, 439
 - clubs as an antidote, 198
 - expressed in cottaging, 168, 252–3, 275
 - needs of the isolated, 234, 247, 279–80, 380
- and 'medical treatment', 38, 51, 212
 - see also* gay men: and cures
- 'only child', 45
- as 'PR agents', 20
- and psychiatric treatment, 30, 42, 104
- as a 'secret society', 60, 209
- and suicide, 43, 222–3, 227, 356
 - attempted, 107, 221
 - Earl of Arran's brother, 125
 - induced by public humiliation, 100, 108
 - in fiction, 37*fn*
 - 'these evil man', 49
 - as 'too clean', 111
 - and 'witch-hunts'/ 'pogroms', 45, 48, 49, 65, 141
 - in Bolton, 115–17, 140
- Gay Life* (LWT feature series), 510
- Gay News*, 300, 307, 411, 428, 502, 508, 515
- advert, 405–6, 501–2
- early days, 414, 427, 460, 480
- eclipsing *Lunch*, 412, 427
- quoted, 313, 396, 480, 481, 493
- Pollard, Doug: quoted, 507–8, 509
- Gay Outdoor Club, 483
- gay pensioners, 6, 254, 273, 294, 467–8
- gay press, 225
- Gay Pride Week (now Pride), 230, 396, 453–4, 496–7
- gay rights (and their absence), 5, 10, 22–3, 25, 64, 376
 - 'beyond the merely sexual', 248
 - equality, 149, 253, 261–2, 280, 292, 421–2, 517
 - as a movement, 16, 43, 101, 201, 246
 - as a 'vote loser' (or not), 135–6
- 'gay scene', 294, 308, 315, 337, 355, 404, 516
 - CHE clubs as an alternative to, 287
 - innocent of, 255
 - in Nottingham, 232, 351
 - as a substitute for community, 80
- Gaysocs, 284, 370, 461
 - University of Bristol, 283
- gay solidarity (and its lack), 112
- gay stereotypes, 84, 87, 111, 225
- Gay Sweatshop, 347, 397, 491, 492
- gay teenagers, 6, 136
 - away at university, 33
 - experimenting with peers, 80–1
 - French 'Colonel', 184
 - in Liverpool CHE, 306
 - on trial, 65, 108, 116, 141, 150, 170–3

- seeking reassurance, 111–12
 teen crush, 295
see also Baker, Roger; Grevatt, Wallace; Holland,
 John (of MANDFHAB);
 Parents' Enquiry;
 Ryde, Tony; Stafford,
 Martin
 Gay Theatre Caucus: manifesto
 quoted, 494
 gay theatre groups, 492–3
 see also Gay Sweatshop
 Geffen, Ivan, 140 + *fn*, 180, 184
 George, Martin, 408–10
 Gide, André, 88
 Corydon, 12
 Gielgud, Sir John
 see court cases against gay men
 Gielgud, Val, 53
 Ken Glazier, 436, 472, 501
 quoted, 470
 GLF (Gay Liberation Front), 10,
 15, 341, 353
 GLF in the UK, 5, 197, 516
 Angry Brigade, alleged
 association, 229
 Birmingham, 214
 Camden, 229–30
 and CHE, 57, 104
 and CHE public meeting
 (Burnley), 214, 215, 217–
 19, 220–2, 223–4
 Come Together, 288, 320, 394 +
 fn
 and class, 364
 conference, 347
 Cultural Studies Group, 29
 dissent over the name, 15
 East London/Bethnal Rouge,
 230, 231
 quoted, 230
 finances/ funding, 229
 'imploded', 29
 and intellectuals, 35*fn*
 Leeds 'Think-In', 214–15
 London, 214, 302
 'mass meetings', 41, 215
 weekly meetings, 215–16, 229
 and the Longford Report, 475,
 476
 and the media, 506, 507
 premises, 41, 229
 and *Private Eye*, 264
 and social clubs/social events,
 229, 396
 South London/Brixton, 230–1
 and squatting, 230
 Street Theatre
 Group/Bloodlips, 488
 targeted campaigns, 104, 250,
 440
 university students, 34, 364,
 370–1
 women, 9, 451, 452
 'zaps', 215, 218*fn*, 222, 371,
 374, 473, 488
 see also CHE
 Gollancz, Sir Victor, 72, 85 + *fn*
 Gosling, Ray, 168–70, 169*ill*
 Burnley public meeting, 224*ill*
 as chair, 219, 223
 quoted, 219, 222–3
 on poster, 213*ill*
 character and style, 168
 and CHE, 302, 327
 director, Esquire Clubs, 175
 'high moral tone', 185, 202,
 233
 journalism: quoted, 169, 196
 and NWHLRC, 173
 quoted
 on Allan Horsfall, 169–
 70, 223
 on Antony Grey, 113–14,
 113*fn*
 on Ted Wickham, 120
 unreliable source, 219*fn*

- see also* court cases against gay men; Esquire Clubs
- Granada Television, 168, 209, 219, 228
- Grant, Cary: in *Bringing Up Baby*, 14
- Greaves, Bernard: quoted, 387
- Greene, Graham, 72
- Greenwood, Bob, 317, 318
- Grevatt, Wallace, 437–40, 488
at school, 437
quoted, 438–9, 440
- Grey, Antony, 113*ill*, 133, 353, 373, 511, 512–13
and Alan Swerdlow, 292, 293*fn*
as Albany Trust Secretary, 166, 186, 254
resigned, 373
background, 112–113
and counselling, 112, 172, 390–1
and discussion groups, 339
and Eric Thompson, 84, 113, 195
as HLRS Secretary, 101, 112, 118 + *fn*, 163
conditions of the post, 119, 164
frustrations with HLRS, 131, 137, 147, 190
quoted, 166
and H. Montgomery Hyde, 105*fn*
ill-health/stress, 114, 143, 200
and John Holland, 274–5
quoted, 274, 275
letters
received: quoted, 138–9, 200, 258, 274, 279
to Alan Horsfall: quoted
on Albany Trust
questionnaire, 166
on Bryan Magee, 141
on correspondence clubs, 254
on local press, 147
on ‘Myers Haines’, 138, 139
on Norman St John-Stevas, 131
on NWHLRC, 119, 136, 143, 145–6
on Reg Kilduff, 175
on Sexual Offences Bill, 151
to C. H. Rolph: quoted, 132
to MPs/lobbying, 100, 110, 113, 114
to the press, 141
quoted, 117, 198
and Liverpool CHE, 313
living in digs, 34
manner and style, 113–14, 113*fn*, 117, 194, 197, 340, 424
on a public platform, 146
and Michael Launder, 388–9
and NCCL, 200
networking/contacts, 118, 119, 176, 339, 441
and NWHLRC, 7, 120–1, 135, 191
public meeting, 131, 146
‘only child’, 45, 112–13
and Peter Wildeblood, 44, 114
as a pioneering campaigner, 4, 7–8, 15
quoted, 113, 121
to Allan Horsfall, 127
on influences, 24–5
on VD, 134
political frustration, 100 + *fn*
PR experience, 113
public image, 88, 114
tactical philosophy, 39, 86*fn*, 110, 167
television appearance, 141
see also Horsfall, Allan: and Antony Grey; generation

born late 1920s
'gross indecency', 3, 10 + *fn*, 63,
108, 110, 118, 148
The Guardian, 107, 244, 255,
270*fn*, 315, 420, 514
NWHLRC advertises in, 127
quoted, 147
quoting *The Lancet*, 252
quoting NWHLRC, 144
Guinness, Sir Alec, *see* court
cases against gay men
Gurden MP, Harry: quoted, 195

H

Hair, 473*fn*
Hall, Radclyffe: *The Well of
Loneliness*, 32
Hallett, Ralph, 289–91, 290*ill*,
292, 301, 302, 308
Hallidie Smith, Rev A., 72, 118
Harlem, New York, 14
Harth, Michael, 461–4, 482–3,
497
quoted, 462, 463, 486–7, 504
Harvey, Colin, 138, 193–4, 198,
202, 262
director, Esquire Clubs, 175
as heterosexual Christian
supporter, 120, 188, 245,
250*fn*
as NWHLRC Chairman, 190,
260
quoted, 150
and SMG, 201, 262
Harvey MP, Ian, 85, 327, 369,
394*fn*, 477
To Fall Like Lucifer, 394 + *fn*,
399
quoted, 85
Hauser, Richard: *The Homosexual
Society*, 133
Hawkes, Jacquetta, 29–30, 70 +
fn, 72, 164
Hay, Harry, 17–18, 18*ill*, 23

quoted, 28
Henshaw, Rev George (Director
of the Manchester and District
Samaritans), 186
quoted, 202
heterosexual phase, 351
heterosexual offences, 47 + *fn*,
66
Higgins, Patrick, 46*fn*
Heterosexual Dictatorship:
quoted, 48
Higginson, Rev Basil (National
General Secretary of the
Samaritans), 186
quoted, 202–3
Hirschfeld, Magnus, 12, 17
HIV/Aids, 134, 225, 233, 423
HLRS (Homosexual Law
Reform Society), 28, 86*fn*,
292, 316, 337, 339, 341
and charitable status, 165–6
central control/local
committees, 99, 118, 120, 137,
140, 184, 340
in crisis, 163, 175, 261
differences with
CHE/NWHLRC, 149, 150,
246,
261, 362–5
in class
terms/methodology/structure,
9, 58, 120
over social clubs, 184–5, 194,
198, 259–60
evolution, 118, 164
Executive Committee, 71, 72,
99, 100, 118
and Leo Abse, 148–9, 164,
190, 191
finances/funding, 72, 89–90,
143, 163, 165–6, 441
Homosexuals and the Law, 100
Honorary Committee, 28, 29–
30, 71–2, 85*fn*, 118,

- and ICSE, 70*fn*
 in and out of touch, 117
 letters to/lobbying MPs, 100, 108
 meeting a need, 118*fn*
 middle class bias, 58, 72
 name change (to SLRS, Sexual Law Reform Society), 165, 390 + *fn*
 offices, 106, 118–19, 197
 origins, 7–8, 39, 68, 79
 philosophy, 19
 public meeting, 106
Spectrum, 121
 support outside London, 120
see also Grey, Antony
 Hockney, David, 393–4, 393*fn*, 394*fn*, 414–15
 and Peter Schlesinger, 415
 Holland, John (of Albany Trust), 318, 324
 Holland, John (of MANDFHAB), 9–10, 188, 272–6,
 276, 279, 284
 quoted, 272–5
 and Samaritans, 274, 277
see also MANDFHAB
 ‘homophile’, 21, 22, 198, 281, 413, 435
 favoured term, 15, 19–20, 277
 Homophile organisations, 271, 282, 293, 304, 390*fn*, 453
 homophobic attitudes, 58, 110, 218*fn*, 220, 222, 452
see also prejudice
 ‘homosexual’ as a term, 7 + *fn*, 446, 452
 ‘official homosexuals’, 484
 homosexuality/homosexuals/LGBT people, 23–4, 100
 as ‘arrested development’, 30, 31, 464
 and a ‘bad name’, 33, 137, 274, 275, 310, 423
 as ‘bestiality’, 126, 151
 and the broadsheet (‘responsible’) press, 67, 72
see also The Daily Telegraph; Financial Times; The Guardian; The Observer; The Sunday Telegraph; The Sunday Times; The Times
 ‘closeted’, 111, 122, 217, 270, 278, 285, 512
 as an alleged political figleaf, 195, 321
 alleviating closetedness, 328, 358, 459
 assumed to be an unhappy state, 5, 287
 as an expression of cliquishness, 283, 300
 as an expression of paranoia, 20, 198, 297
 individuals, 87*fn*, 437, 511
 opened closet, 213, 214
Speaking Out, 495
see also homosexuality: self-oppression
 as a ‘condition’, 315
 conventional designation, 3, 33, 55, 165, 339
 FRIEND’s use of the term, 382
 Ike Cowen’s use of the term, 280
 John D. Stamford’s use of the term, 350
Lunch’s use of the term, 424
 medical profession’s use of the term, 38, 84, 246, 248, 252
 NWHLRC’s use of the term, 129, 247–8

as a 'cult', 105
 decriminalisation/law reform, 63, 66, 116, 150
 as an objective, 29–30, 41, 72, 108, 123
 limited achievement, 163–4
 resisted, 52–3, 170
 in Scandinavia, 17
see also Sexual Offences Act 1967
 and disability, 468 + *fn*
 as a 'disease'/'illness'/'medical problem' (or not), 217, 245–6, 310, 424
 according to a Burnley councillor, 210
 according to Charles Socarides, 84
 according to Clifford Allen, 85
 according to Donald Webster Cory, 23
 Freud's changing view, 30–1
 enlightened attitudes towards (relatively), 16, 25, 105, 244, 309, 372
 as a fundamental trait, 5–6, 24, 31, 40, 80, 106, 212
 as a 'hobby', 5–6, 27, 127
 and 'the Hun', 50
 and independence, 34–5
 integration (or not), 24, 202, 212, 273, 424, 449–50, 503
 as an argument against gay clubs, 205, 212
 as a strategy, 4, 23, 185, 192, 481–2
 and separatism, 193, 197, 273, 504
 as a weapon, 371
 and the international press, 50, 155
 quoted, 46–7
 and living accommodation, 34–5, 337
 as a 'lobby'/'a 'conspiracy'/'a 'mafia'/'partisan, 19, 50, 98, 100–1, 195–6, 315, 324, 421
 and the local press, 99, 123, 145–6, 204, 250–1, 310
 and advertising, 265–8, 371
 reporting court cases, 3, 52, 108, 117
see also *Bolton Evening News*; *Brentford and Chiswick Times*; *Brighton Evening Argus*; *Bucks Examiner*; *Burnley Evening Star*; *Burnely Express and News*; *Hornsey Journal*; *Leigh Reporter*; *Liverpool Daily Post*; *Liverpool Echo*; *Manchester Evening News*; *Nottingham Evening Post*; *The Scotsman*; *Thame Gazette*; *West London Observer*; *Wolverhampton Express and Star*; *The Yorkshire Post*
 and the mass market ('popular') press, 11, 30, 35, 38, 52
see also *Daily Express*, *Daily Mirror*, (*London*) *Evening News*; (*London*) *Evening Standard*; *News of the World*; *The People*; *The Sun*; *Sunday Express*; *Sunday Mirror*, *Sunday Pictorial*
 as a 'mental illness', 86, 104, 150, 151, 416
 and the national press generally, 16, 100, 165, 491
 as 'normal' (or not)

equated with 'respectable',
57, 178, 287 + *fn*, 310,
320–1
in 'the genuine homosexual',
40, 212
to homophobes, 102–3, 227,
311, 441, 465
inversion and normality, 58
in the minds of gay people,
33, 42, 68, 115, 258,
339–40, 356
normality (or not) in
homosexuals, 58–9, 67, 102–
3, 178, 212–13
not (compared with
heterosexuals), 206, 217, 350,
375–6, 420, 441, 463
as reassurance to
heterosexuals, 64, 68, 195, 197,
253, 273, 375
and persecution, 17, 37*fn*, 52,
164, 197, 261, 422
compared to religious
persecution, 226
as damaging the persecutor,
68–9
denied, 69–70
by government and the Met,
46
'injustice', 31, 67
lesbian empathy, 42, 417
as a 'phase', 80, 148, 272, 446
privacy
as an entitlement, 23, 40, 63,
67, 68–9, 138, 154
gained from housing
changes, 34
(re)defining, 148–9, 150–1,
152
in private (sexual acts), 36–7,
39, 63, 117, 145, 194
as a projected proportion of
the population, 22 + *fn*,
195

see also Kinsey Report
in London, 435
as public figures, 3, 31, 152,
201
as rounded individuals, 20, 43,
277, 455
as 'the same' as heterosexuals,
20
and self-oppression, 3, 5, 6,
297–8, 321, 347, 425
disguised as detachment, 86
as 'original sin', 5
self-loathing, 111, 422
see also homosexuality:
closeted
and sex 14, 15, 248, 385
'addiction', 461–2
in a bathhouse, 423
but 'not just' sex, 425
'a fling-ette', 364–5
a lesbian's story, 415–16
orgies (alleged), 130, 180,
213, 257, 307, 460
in relationships, 340
as a significant minority, 23,
24, 116
and social mobility, 33, 459
and sterilisation, 18
on television, 3
and their parents, 295, 310,
325, 508
Brian Sewell's mother, 361
Glenys Parry's parents, 224
John Holland's mother, 272
Martin Stafford's parents,
244, 257
Michael Launder's mother,
513
Paul Temperton's mother,
255, 258
Tony Ryde's parents, 514
shopped to the police, 171–2
supportive ones, 112, 221,
222–3, 248

- theoretical ones, 463, 464
see also Parents' Enquiry;
- Robertson, Rose
 theories as to a 'cause', 20–1,
 30, 87, 104, 165, 277
 as a tradition/with a history,
 28–9, 48, 422
 as 'unBritish', 126
 unfit subject for women, 3, 38,
 96
 and university papers, *see*
Manchester Independent;
Union News
- as 'unnatural', 103, 212, 217,
 273
see also miners
- Horsfall, Allan, 8*ill*, 14–15, 41–2,
 124*ill*, 260, 458
 and Antony Grey
 differences with, 115, 191
 working with, 112, 114–15,
 117, 131–2, 136, 141
 'anxiety seizure', 142–3
 birthplace, 79 + *ill*
 and CHE, 225, 478, 511
 as chair, 262*fn*
 and London groups, 342–3,
 439
 quoted, 211, 324
 class and family circumstances,
 35, 79–81, 91, 93
 Coal Board cottage, 94 + *ill*,
 103, 111, 123–4, 243
 and counselling, 111, 250*fn*
 quoted, 248–9
 director, Esquire Clubs, 175
 frustration with politicians,
 100
 on gay life in Lancashire, 80–1,
 83–4, 93
 generation born late 1920s, 28,
 33, 68, 79, 112
 and George Mortimer, 342
 heart attack, 262*fn*, 317, 459
 and independence, 35, 79–80,
 82
 innocence of cottaging, 81
 and John Holland, 275–6
 journalism
 The Guardian, 95
 New Left Review, 95
 quoted, 96, 97, 97–8, 98
 quoted, 169
 and the Labour Party, 8, 79,
 89, 93, 95–9, 169
 as a Labour councillor, 89,
 90*ill*, 111
 quoted on Labour dealings,
 95, 96, 97 + *fn*, 97–8,
 135
 letters, 505
 to Antony Grey: quoted,
 127, 136, 137, 138, 140,
 151, 255
 quoted on name-change to
 CHE, 260
 quoted on Church House
 meeting, 142
 quoted on clubs, 175
 quoted on NWHLRC
 Committee, 132
 received 112, 136
 from Roger Baker: quoted,
 344–5, 362
 to MPs/lobbying, 100, 101
 to Leo Abse, 150
 to Sidney Silverman, 90
 to Niel Pearson: quoted, 150
 to Paul Temperton, 317
 to the press, 99, 141, 243
 Bolton Evening News: quoted,
 116
 Burnley Express and News:
 quoted, 211
 The Guardian: quoted, 110–
 11
 Manchester Evening News:
 quoted, 145, 154, 202

Peace News, 263, 264
Reynolds News, 90
quoted, 95
The Spectator: quoted, 149
to Ray Gosling: quoted, 184
to Ted Wickham: quoted,
261
to Tony Dyson, 79, 89–90
manner and style, 128, 137,
456
miscalculation, 191
motivation, 93
and NWHLRC
its founding, 8
frustrations with, 132
public meeting, 146
as Secretary, 121
quoted, 122, 123
‘only child’, 45, 79, 93
and Peter Wildeblood, 44, 91
quoted on Wildeblood, 91,
93
as a pioneering campaigner, 4,
100, 155, 516
politicisation, 89
quoted
on miners, 124
and Ray Gosling, 170
and Reg Kilduff, 176
tactical philosophy, 39, 245,
284
and Tony Dyson, 89–90
wartime experience, 15–16, 81
quoted, 15
see also court cases against gay
men; Esquire Clubs;
Gosling, Ray; Grey,
Antony; Pollard, Harold;
Stafford, Martin
Hornsey Journal, 464–6
quoted, 464, 465, 466
Houghton MP, Douglas (Baron
Houghton), 167
House of Commons, 359

gay MPs, 126
Private Members’ Bills, 147
to abolish the death penalty,
90
to control ‘indecent display’,
473–4
to legalise abortion, 152
to decriminalise homosexual
acts between men, 67,
106, 108–10, 110, 127,
132, 511
see also Sexual Offences Act;
Wolfenden Report
House of Lords, 49, 125, 155,
473
appeal against *Shaw v. DPP*
adjudication, 322–3
see also Sexual Offences Act;
Wolfenden Report
Huddleston, Trevor, Bishop of
Stepney, 474
disassociates himself from the
Longford Report,
475
Hunter, Wilf, 285 + *fn*, 315
‘husband’, 276, 310, 340
Huxley, Sir Julian, 29, 61 + *fn*,
71*ill*
Hyde, David, 377, 412, 472
quoted, 370, 371, 413, 469–70
Hyde MP, H. Montgomery, 28–
9, 28*fn*, 105 + *fn*
The Other Love, 28–9, 105*fn*
quoted on Edward Carpenter,
26, 29
quoting a letter, 105–6

I
Icebreakers, 354 + *fn*, 385*fn*, 500
ICSE (International Committee
for Sexual Equality)
see campaigning groups
IGA (International Gay
Association, later International

Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans and Intersex Association), 377
ILEA (Inner London Education Authority), 500
importuning, 52, 65, 110, 352
‘persistently’, 41, 53, 152, 287, 325
‘improper conduct’, 3*fn*
‘invert’, 37*fn*, 69, 88–9, 91, 174
‘inversion’, 7
as distinct from ‘pervert’, 5, 32–3, 38, 40, 57, 58
see also Ellis, Havelock: *Sexual Inversion*; gay/lesbian magazines: *Inversions*; ‘pervert’
Isle of Man, 315 + *fn*
IT (*International Times*), 166, 323–4, 326–7, 481, 501–2

J

Jenkins MP, Roy (Baron Jenkins), 110, 134, 147, 151
Johnson, Rev. Malcolm, 504
Jordan, George: quoted, 460–1
Jowett, Alfred (Dean of Manchester), 131, 137, 141, 146, 247 + *fn*

K

Kameny, Frank, 200–1
quoted, 201
Katin, Peter, 163
and CHE, 163*fn*, 441–3, 484, 511, 513–14
quoted, 198, 441–2, 442, 443
and wife and family, 441–3, 486, 514
Kenyon, Barrie, 389, 411
Kerr MP, Dr David: quoted, 133
Kilduff, Reg, 143, 146
and Esquire Clubs, 175, 184
and Rockingham Club, 176, 187, 193, 203, 459*fn*
see also Horsfall, Allan

Kingsway Group, 342–5, 346, 347, 437
and CHE, 343
Kingsway Hall, 342, 356, 381–2
see also CHE: local groups:
London
Kinsey, Alfred, 22, 24
Kinsey Reports, 16, 22 + *fn*
Sexual Behavior in the Human Female, 22 + *fn*
Sexual Behavior in the Human Male, 22
Kirker, Rev. Richard, 504

L

Labouchère Amendment (Criminal Law Amendment Act) 1885, 7, 10, 110, 133
Labour Party, 102, 342
Campaign for Gay Rights, 99
conference, 95, 124, 342
in government, 27
as Independent Labour Party, 26
see also Horsfall, Allan
Lagden MP, Godfrey: quoted, 101
Lancashire Evening Post, 267
editor’s letter, 267
The Lancet, 252
Latey Committee, 164 + *fn*
Lauder, Michael, 488
and FRIEND, 44, 365, 373, 377–8, 379–89, 447
quoted, 379–80, 380, 381, 383, 384, 386–7, 388
seen as autocratic, 382–3
and Tony Ryde, 377, 381, 390, 390–1, 392, 513–14
see also Baker, Roger; Ryde, Tony
LBC Radio, 510
Le Cheminant, Kaye, 300

- Leigh Reporter*, 123, 124*ill*, 147
 Leighton House, 486–7. 486*fn*
 ‘lesbian’ as a term, 267, 269*fn*,
 273, 452
 lesbians, 84, 178, 244, 273, 379,
 425
 absence from the literature,
 28*fn*
 and aversion therapy, 416
 CHE appeal to, 267, 481
 and CHE London Women’s
 Group, 451, 461
 correspondence club, 323*fn*,
 327
 footballers, 499
 in FRIEND, 386*fn*
 and isolation, 327, 415–16
 and Kinsey, 22*fn*
 lesbian bars/social clubs,
 174*fn*, 435
 lesbian organisations, 451
 as male fantasy, 50
 married lesbians (as ‘a
 problem’), 298, 327
 and suicide, 415–16
 on television, 141
 testimony, 42, 213, 415–17
 in wartime, 11, 15
 and ‘the whole class of
 women’, 419
- LGCM (Lesbian and Gay
 Christian Movement), 504 + *fn*
- LGBT Switchboards, 385*fn*
 London Gay Switchboard,
 166, 421*fn*, 501
 telephone advice services
 generally, 246, 387
- liberalisation, 11–12, 54, 63
- Liberal Party, 102, 131*fn*, 437,
 503
 Liberal Democrats, 475*fn*
- libraries
 ‘dirty books’ section, 3, 27,
 31–2, 84
- Limmer, Ivan
 and Burnley public meeting:
 quoted, 220
 on poster, 213*ill*
The Little Red School Book, 473 +
fn
Liverpool Daily Post: quoted, 310–
 11, 311, 312
 CHE demonstration at its
 offices, 312
 letters: quoted, 311
Liverpool Echo, 267, 270*fn*, 293,
 313
- Locke, Trevor, 34, 271, 282*fn*,
 283
 and Bob Elbert, 282, 284
(London) Evening News, 199, 200
(London) Evening Standard, 53, 72,
 268, 359, 453
- London School of Economics,
 34, 135 + *fn*, 197, 354–5
London Weekly Advertiser, 269*fn*
- Longford, Earl of (Sir Frank
 Pakenham), 64 + *fn*, 140*fn*,
 168*fn*
 quoted, 64 + *fn*, 71
 regrets homophobia in the
 Longford Report, 475
 support for the Wolfenden
 Report, 54, 64
see also Commission on
 Pornography
- Lord Chamberlain, 473
- Lumsden, Andrew, 227, 365
 and Burnley public meeting,
 221
 quoted, 221, 221–2
 and *Gay News*, 4*fn*, 227
 quoted, 4
 on Antony Grey, 114 + *fn*
 on Glenys Parry, 215–16
 and ‘radical drag’, 219 + *fn*
 on Roger Baker, 354
Souvenirs of Sirmione, 114*fn*

- submission to the Press Council; quoted, 227–8
Lustig, Robin, 449 + *fn*
- M
- Mackenzie, Sir Compton, 28
MAF-MAN, 279–80, 279*fn*
Magee, Bryan
 One in Twenty, 141, 320*fn*
 This Week (Thames Television series), 141, 175
magistrates, 40, 48, 52 + *fn*, 254, 321, 370*fn*, 502
Altrincham case, 36–9
Aylesbury court, 321
at CHE Burnley meeting, 218
at CHE Liverpool meeting, 313
club licensing, 209
Flamingo Club case, 179
frequenting gay-friendly pubs, 83, 370*fn*
Gielgud case, 52*fn*
International Times case, 324
in a Labour ward committee, 96
Popular Pen Pals Club case, 116–18
protecting female sensibilities, 3
‘weapons of persecution’, 164
Manchester, ‘backward’ compared to Liverpool, 294
Manchester Evening News, 123, 143, 146, 147, 270*fn*
editorial: quoted, 144, 145, 154, 179
leaflet campaign, 145
letters, 127, 243
 quoted, 144–5, 154, 202
MANDFHAB, 9–10, 188, 273–4, 275, 277, 279–80
Mann MP, Jean, 105, 124
 quoted, 103
- Marshall, Arthur, 16
masculinity/virility, 11, 110
masturbation, 6, 32*fn*, 171
Maxwell Fyfe MP, Sir David (Earl of Kilmuir), 46, 54, 64, 102, 126, 199
 quoted, 54
McBean, Angus, 39
McKenzie, Robert, 511
Melly, George, 505
 quoted, 414
Merrill, George, 28*fn*
 see also Carpenter, Edward
miners
 attitudes (assumed and actual) to homosexuality, 103, 124, 141, 351
Minorities Research Group, 138 + *fn*
monogamy, 20, 109*fn*, 253, 423
Dyson, Tony, 68
long-term relationships, 213, 340
 ‘a kind of stable married life’, 415
 Saitch, Roy and Broadhead, George, 321
 Schofield, Michael, 30
 Stafford, Martin and Temperton, Paul, 257, 258
Montgomery, Viscount (Field Marshal Sir Bernard Montgomery), 126
Moonman MP, Eric, 148
Moor, Michael, 354–5, 355–6, 358, 454–7, 472
London Group 2, 358
 quoted on Brian Sewell, 470
 quoted on the Catacombs, 355
 quoted on London CHE Group 2, 357
 quoted on London club proposal, 401–2
 quoted on Roger Baker, 356

- see also* Sewell, Brian: *People not Paper*
 Morgan-Giles MP, Rear-Admiral Sir Morgan: quoted, 155
 Mortimer, George, 338–9, 341–6, 365
 as CHE London Organiser, 338, 342, 342, 354 + *fn*
 letter to Allan Horsfall: quoted, 344–5
 and Peter Norman, 44, 289, 340
 Peter Norman quoted, 338
 quoted, 357
 Roger Baker quoted, 343–4, 345
 Muggeridge, Malcolm, 474
 ‘Myers Haines’, 138–9, 254

 N
 Nadin, Rev Dennis, 313, 504

 National Cleansing Crusade, 143–4
 quoted, 143
 National Festival of Light, 473 + *fn*, 475
 Hill, Peter and Janet, 473
 National Union of Students, 284
 Natural Law Religion Society, 138
 quoted, 137–8
 Naughton, Peter, 458–60
 quoted, 458, 459, 459–60
 Naylor, Tony, 410 + *fn*, 440
 Nazi oppression, 12, 16–17, 17*fn*, 24*fn*
 allied to condoning of homosexuality (allegedly), 103
 applauded by the British press, 38
 blamed on gay men, 49
 razzous, 183–4
 NCCL (National Council for Civil Liberties, now known as Liberty), 172, 210, 220, 270*fn*, 371–2, 503
 Birmingham branch, 140
 as breeding ground for CHE activists, 25, 255, 256, 289, 299
 Executive Committee, 299
 Gay Subcommittee, 179
 and Sexual Offences Bill, 152
 Tony Smythe (General Secretary), 186, 256
 Neamann-Cooke, Dr D. R. G., 340–1
 quoted: 339–40, 340
 Nelson, Michael: *A Room in Chelsea Square*: scorned, 21 + *fn*
 Neville, Fr John, 209, 226
 and Burnley public meeting, 220, 224*ill*
 quoted, 211–12
New Left Review, 95, 168–9
 Hall, Professor Stuart, 169–70
New Society, 186
 Antony Grey’s letters: quoted, 198, 205–6
 Peter Q. Rhodes’ letter: quoted, 198
 Ray Gosling article, 195, 197
 quoted, 196
News of the World, 52, 269, 270*fn*
 coverage of Lord Montagu trial, 49
 deal with the killer of George Brinham, 98 + *fn*
 John Holland story, 274
 same-sex marriage story, 421
New Statesman, 67 + *fn*, 72, 132*fn*, 203, 270*fn*

- feature on legal status of homosexuals, 41–2
- letters, 85, 107–8, 124
- NF (National Front), 179, 215
- NFHO (National Federation of Homophile Organisations), 293, 390
 - + *fn*, 453, 508
- Nicholl, Alistair, 484–6
 - quoted, 485, 485–6
- Nichols, Beverley: quoted, 25–6
- Nicholson, Mavis, 446, 515 + *fn*
 - quoted, 515
- Norman, Peter, 9, 397
 - and Albany Trust discussion groups, 339–41
 - quoted, 339
 - as CHE local groups organiser, 278
 - quoted, 271, 406, 460, 466, 471
 - and George Mortimer, 44, 338, 340
 - quoted, 338
 - and HLRS, 119*fn*, 154–5
 - and John Saxby, 362, 364, 449*ill*, 479
 - quoted, 449, 479
 - (joint-)convenor, Liverpool CHE, 208, 289–90,
 - 295–9, 301–2, 308–9, 317, 356*fn*
 - quoted, 296, 297, 297–8, 299, 308–9
 - on social activities, 301, 302
 - quoted (also),
 - on an Amsterdam bathhouse, 423
 - on CHELIC (running of), 410, 411
 - on Commons all-night sitting, 155
 - on Derek Bloomfield, 408
 - on London CHE, 363–4
 - on London/Manchester enmity, 362–3, 478
 - on Ralph Hallett, 291
 - on Speakers Working Party, 375
 - on tackling Donald Soper, 474–5
 - on use of ‘lesbian’, 453
 - return to London, 338, 362, 363, 364, 479
 - and Robin Bloxside, 289–90
 - see also* Mortimer, George
 - North East Evening Gazette*, 268
 - Northern traditions and traits, 9, 79–81
 - Nott-Bower, Sir John (Metropolitan Police Commissioner), 46–7
 - Nottingham Evening Post*, 351
 - NWHLRC (North Western Homosexual Law Reform Committee)
 - advertising, 127, 185, 248, 250–2, 251*ill*, 337
 - After the Act*, 237, 265
 - quoted, 252–3, 252*fn*
 - Bulletin*, 125, 127, 134, 152, 186, 255, 259
 - quoted, 128, 133, 144, 251–2, 258, 259
 - and counselling, 245, 248, 250–1
 - evolution, 130, 150, 258
 - into Committee for Homosexual Equality, 210*fn*, 259–62
 - subsequently into Campaign for Homosexual Equality, 210*fn*, 214, 246
 - + *fn*
 - Executive Committee, 132, 179, 184, 201, 203, 245, 250, 516
 - finances/funding, 120, 121, 127, 143, 147, 253, 258–

- inaugural meeting, 120–1,
 120*fn*, 122*ill*, 122–3
 leaflets/pamphlets/press
 releases, 129–30, 135, 144
 quoted, 186, 246
Something You Should Know,
 122–5, 135, 247
 lingering antagonism with
 HLRS, 362
 lobbying MPs, 134, 144, 152
 origins, 7–8, 39, 99, 120
 and other Northern groupings,
 137
 and ‘pen pals’, 254–5
 premises, 41, 103
 and public education, 136
 public meeting 1966, 25, 131–
 2, 141–3, 145–7, 216,
 284, 292–3
 financing, 176
 poster, 142*ill*
 radicalisation, 150
 reach, 9, 176, 253–4
 and social clubs, 174–7, 179,
 184, 206, 252–3, 254,
 260
see also CHE; Esquire Clubs;
 HLRS
- O
- Obscene Publications Act 1959,
 322, 323
 Obscene Publications Act 1964,
 477
The Observer, 146, 226, 262, 270*fn*
 quoted, 174
 O’Grady, Paul, 303*ill* + *fn*, 307
*At My Mother’s Knee – and Other
 Low Joints*: quoted,
 307–8
Oh! Calcutta!, 473 + *fn*
 Orwell, George: quoted, 27
 Osborne MP, Sir Cyril, 133, 151
 quoted, 133–4
 Oxford Gay Action Group,
 154*fn*, 283
Oxford Mail, 265–6, 270*fn*, 283
 Oxford Union, 70
- P
- paedophiles (in a general sense),
 32, 104
 imaginary, 209
 (specifically) pederasts, 49, 50,
 115, 344–5, 344*fn*,
 381, 385
 as a type, 57, 351, 417–18,
 468
 ‘chicken hawks’, 306, 417
 Painter, Thomas: *The
 Homosexual*: quoted, 13
 Palmer, Robert, 282–3
 and *Gay News*, 282–3
 Parents’ Enquiry, 414, 445, 467,
 516
 Parry, Glenys, 216*ill*, 217, 305,
 452
 and Burnley public meeting:
 quoted, 220, 221
 and CHE, 9, 215, 216, 365,
 456, 471, 478
 quoted, 365
 and GLF London, 215–16,
 223–4, 223*fn*
 quoted, 223, 224
 on Roger Baker, 365
 on Rose Robertson, 444
 on television, 511, 513
 see also Lumsden, Andrew
 Patey, Very Rev E. H. (Dean of
 Liverpool), 313
Peace News, 127, 263
 ‘John Ball’ column: quoted,
 264
 Pearson, Niel, 122 + *fn*, 146
 director, Esquire Clubs, 175
 Pemberton-Billing MP, Noel, 50

- Penny, Howarth, 300, 407–8, 407*fn*
- The People* (later called *Sunday People*), 177–9
- quoted, 177–8, 505
- ‘permissive society’, 473*fn*
- Perry, Rev Troy, 504
- ‘pervert’ (as distinct from the ‘genuine homosexual’), 40, 227
- (as a generalised term for homosexual), 18, 32, 138, 211
- used by the press, 47, 50, 51, 52, 143
- ‘perverted’/‘perverts’ (as a generalised term for corrupt[ors]), 28, 39, 50, 117, 145, 204–5
- ‘perverts’ (different orders of), 40, 51, 272
- ‘perversion’ (as ‘anti-social’ corruption), 40, 51, 57, 85, 144
- see also* ‘invert’
- Pilling, Ken, 207, 208–10, 210*fn*
- and Burnley public meeting, 224*ill*
- on poster, 213*ill*
- quoted, 223
- quoted, 208, 210
- The Pink Paper*, 428
- the ‘pink pound’, 355, 404
- Pinter, Harold: *Trouble in the Works*, 491–2
- quoted, 492
- Pittenger, Rev. Dr Norman, 504
- Plummer, Ken, 119*fn*, 197, 218*fn*
- quoted, 197, 218–19, 218*fn*
- see also* Christianity
- police, 223, 233, 274, 314, 353, 398, 502
- allegation, 229
- concocting evidence, 37–8, 43, 106, 171–3
- corruption, 53, 100, 176, 184
- entrapment/*agents provocateurs*, 52*fn*, 107, 123, 314*fn*, 441, 509
- ‘pretty policemen’, 41, 65, 107
- in Europe, 11, 12, 174
- heavy-handedness, 106, 232, 254, 262, 294, 502
- ‘known to the police’, 47, 48, 49, 53, 184–5, 190
- liberality, 204, 207, 219–20, 228, 306
- and public opinion, 118
- raids, 44, 59, 106, 167, 170–1, 203, 345
- fear of, 355
- round-ups, 39, 46, 65, 68, 115–16, 150
- ‘secret police records’, 50, 51
- shopped to the police, 56, 93, 172
- surveillance, 94, 107, 138, 305, 440
- in clubs, 120, 176, 179–82, in public lavatories, 56, 98, 107, 154, 321–2, 337, 437
- and correspondence clubs, 254–5, 324–5
- ‘turning a blind eye’, 47, 83 + *fn*, 97*fn*, 176, 306
- untrustworthiness, 39, 49, 66, 108, 152, 171, 502
- see also* Anderton, Sir James; Nott-Bower, Sir John
- Pollard, Harold
- as Allan Horsfall’s partner, 39, 79, 82 + *ill*, 84, 94, 151, 516–17
- character, 114–15

as CHE chairman, 262 + *fn*, 276
director, Esquire Clubs, 175
fear of exposure, 91, 93–4
wartime experiences, 81
Popkess, Capt Athelstan:
 quoted, 52–3
pornography, 139, 254, 271, 360–1
 CHE Working Party, 468, 472–8
 Danish decriminalisation, 343*fn*
 see also Commission on Pornography
Porter, David, 370
The Practitioner
 article by C. G. Learoyd:
 quoted, 52
prejudice, 130, 151, 166, 211, 253, 447*fn*, 508
 devil's advocacy, 509, 515
 equated with ignorance, 4, 20, 60, 96, 108, 216, 247
 (or not), 105
 fightback, 253, 262, 476
 homophobic (actually or implied), 38, 133, 133–4, 217, 244, 352
 ‘the monolith of prejudice’, 100
 as a neighbourhood issue, 124–5, 209–12, 441–2.
 464–6, 464*fn*
 in the police, 180
 in the press, 52, 312
 self-proclaimed, 212
 in a textbook, 463–4
 see also homophobic attitudes
Press Council (now the Independent Press Standards Organisation), 226 + *fn*, 227–8, 268–70
Press Freedom Group, 269

Priestley, J. B., 29–30, 70, 72
Private Eye, 138 + *fn*, 263–4, 301
 Ingrams, Richard (founding editor), 186, 264
probationers/prisoners, 309, 382, 388, 389
procuring, 324 + *fn*
Progressive League, 29, 52, 70
promiscuity, 42, 109, 185, 195, 414–15, 477
Sewell, Brian, 359
West, D. J., 30
‘public decency’, 18

Q

‘queer’ and other epithets
 ‘faggot’, 13, 479, 514
 ‘fairly’, 13
 ‘nancy-boys’, 227
 ‘pansy’, 12, 13, 49, 134
 ‘pooves’, 186, 196, 263–4
 ‘quean’, 271, 348
 ‘queer’
 hated term, 273, 421*fn*
 as a political statement, 6, 15, 57, 197, 341, 418
 as a term of abuse, 3, 134, 155, 210, 311, 366, 417
 according to the *Daily Mirror*, 227
 to use the language of the time, 85, 185, 213, 310
 to use the oppressor's term, 12, 46, 138, 154, 196, 226, 317
 as a term used (pre-emptively) by gay people, 3, 15,
 170, 351, 418, 458, 459
 according to the *Sunday Pictorial*, 49
 allegedly, 60, 90, 310, 349, 350, 352, 451
 in the USA, 13

- used by sympathisers, 178, 223
 as a term used by the police, 44
 'queer bashing', 210
 'queer studies', 341
 'radical fairies', 504
- R
- Radio Times*, 437, 506, 508, 514
- Ramsey, Dr Michael
 (Archbishop of York, later of Canterbury), 71*ill*
- Rawlinson MP, Sir Peter (Baron Rawlinson), 105 + *fn*
 quoted, 106
- Reading Evening Post*, 270 + *fn*
- Reid, Dr R. D. (Robert), 65–8, 66 + *ill*, 70
 letter to the Archbishop of Canterbury, 40
 letters to *The Daily Telegraph*, 39–40
 letters to *The Spectator*, 39, 65, 106
 quoted, 65, 107
 lecture to Prison Medical Reform Council: quoted, 66
- rent boys, 349*fn*, 409
- Reuben, David: *Everything You Wanted to Know About Sex, But Were Afraid to Ask*, 438
- Rhodes, Peter Q., letter to *New Society*: quoted, 198
- Richard, Sir Cliff, 474
- Richards, William (Chief Constable of Manchester and Salford), 190
- Ridley MP, Nicholas (Baron Ridley), 67
- quoted: 151
- Robbins Report, 33
- Robertson, Rose, 443–5, 511
 background, 444–5
see also Parents' Enquiry
- Robins, Peter, 363*ill*, 448
 and Brian Sewell, 'the Terrible Twins', 362, 412*fn*, 454–7, 471, 475–6, 481
 quoted, 453
 'difficult' 470–1
 'fantastically smart', 393
 and London CHE, 362, 365, 392, 452, 494, 497
 quoted, 448
 and the Longford Report, 477*fn*
 literary works, 496
 quoted
 Coral Browne anecdote, 396
 on a 'eureka' moment, 393
 on the grilling of Derek Brookfield, 409
 on Jackie Forster, 491
 on 'Restoration of the monarchy' at CHE, 472
 on a threatened suicide, 378
 on Tony Ryde, 468–9
 as 'Rita Bobbins', 452
 wit, 377*fn*, 448
see also Dunwoody, Gwyneth; Sewell, Brian: *People not Paper*
- Robinson, John (Bishop of Woolwich), 163 + *fn*, 171–2
- Robinson MP, Sir Kenneth, 106 + *fn*, 108–10
 quoted, 108
- Rolph, C. H., 88, 132 + *fn*, 190
 letters to Colin Harvey:
 quoted, 150, 190, 260
 quoted, 163*fn*

Roosevelt, President Franklin
Delano, 16 + *fn*, 22
Rose, John, 283
Rothschild, Dame Miriam, 61 +
fn
Rowe, Stanley, 119–120
domicile, 119*fn*
Royston-Ball, Rev Peter, *see* gay
counselling
organisations: FRIENDS:
CENTRE
Russell, Earl (Bertrand), 28, 29,
70

Ryde, Tony, 456, 459*fn*, 468–9
and CHE's evolution, 399–
400, 401, 402 + *fn*, 405
and Correspondence Club,
328
and LCC, 268, 327–8, 365,
405, 453
and London CHE Group 4,
365, 367, 368, 378, 480
as London Organiser, 405,
453, 471, 472, 481
and Michael Lauder, 365,
366–7, 366*ill*
media readiness, 506, 511
nervous breakdown, 453–4
and Political Action Group,
500
quoted
on bid to take Albany Society
into FRIEND, 390
on CHE, 366–7, 400
on centralised advertising,
372
on CHE membership fee
structure, 328
on dinner with John Stephen,
392
on a London club, 375, 404–
5
on *Lunch*, 413

pub incident anecdote, 452–3
Robert McKenzie encounter,
511
on 'the Terrible Twins', 470–
1
on winning a Hockney, 394*fn*
as a student, 366
at Winter Fair, 393–4
see also Baker, Roger; Lauder,
Michael

S
Saich, Roy, 319
and George Broadhead, 315,
316*ill*, 320, 321, 322
letter to the BBC: quoted, 321
letters to Paul Temperton:
quoted, 318
quoted, 319
Saltoun, Lord (Alexander
Fraser): quoted, 152
Samaritans, 280, 309, 313, 377,
380 + *fn*, 442
origins, 380 + *fn*
see also Butler, Rev Michael;
Evans, Dave; Henshaw, Rev
George; Higginson, Rev Basil;
Holland, John; Swerdlow,
Alan; Temperton, Paul
same-sex marriage, 3, 7, 87, 178,
340, 421–2, 488
Sargent, Sir Malcolm: quoted,
69–70
saunas, 423 + *fn*
Savile, Sir Jimmy, 474, 506,
507*ill*
quoted, 415, 506–7
Saxby, John, 365, 409 + *fn*, 449
and Peter Norman, 362, 364,
449*ill*, 478–9
and Winter Fairs, 449
Schofield, Michael, 30, 87 + *fn*,
167, 190
quoted, 85–6, 192

- writing as Gordon Westwood
A Minority, 109
Society and the Homosexual, 30,
85–6, 165, 320*fn*
The Scotsman, 269
- Seabrook, Jeremy: *A Lasting
Relationship*
quoted, 5, 6, 80, 298, 337
- Section 28, 64*fn*, 67
- Sewell, Brian, 360*ill*, 412*fn*, 472,
475–7, 477*fn*, 478
autobiographies, 359*fn*
Outsider II: quoted, 361
being scathing, 359–61, 469–
70
habits, 359
and David Hockney, 393
demeanour and enunciation,
470
feuding, 436, 470, 471
less effective than Tony Ryde,
399–400, 400
and London CHE groups,
298, 359–61, 362, 366,
397–8, 454–7
quoted, 479
naïve, 398*fn*
‘only child’, 45
quoted, 360–1, 397–8, 403,
411–12, 469, 471
on Colin Darracott, 475
on David Porter, 370 + *fn*
on Frank Longford, 475–6,
477
on Peter Robins, 471
on Vivian Waldron, 446
People not Paper paper, 398–9,
454–7, 467–69, 472,
501
quoted, 454, 455, 456, 457,
467–8
see also promiscuity; Robins,
Peter
- Sex Discrimination Act 1975,
422
- sex education, 140*fn*, 144, 250,
262, 417, 500
- Sexual Offences Act 1967, 5,
110, 153*ill*, 177, 343,
421, 512
as a bill, 125, 132, 148, 421
exceptions: Merchant Navy,
Northern Ireland,
Scotland, 149
found wanting, 272, 314
life after
for CHE, 216, 324
for HLRs, 163, 175
for homosexuals generally,
252, 254, 311, 337, 512,
517
for NWHLRC, 247, 259
life before, 5, 180, 344, 517
passed, 155
Sexual Offences Bill drafted by
CHE 1974–5, 514–
15
see also House of Commons;
House of Lords
- Sheffield Homophile Society
(University of Sheffield),
282
- Shepherd MP, William, 100,
134–5
quoted, 103, 109, 100, 133,
135
- Short MP, Renée, 140
- Silverman, Dr Maurice, 245–6,
248–9
- Silverman MP, Sidney, 90, 131
- Simonds, 1st Viscount (Gavin):
quoted, 323
- skinheads, 179, 216, 221, 223
and ‘bovver boots’, 219, 220
- Slatford, Rodney, 486–7
and David Watkins, 487
quoted, 424–5

- SMG (Scottish Minorities Group), 201, 262, 390, 391, 505
- Smith, David: quoted, 399, 413, 512–13, 513
- Snow, Baron (C. P.), 152
- socio-political change, 33–4, 54, 126, 137, 473 + *fn*
- reflected in films, 12, 35, 115 + *fn*, 182–3
- It is not the homosexual who is perverse, but the society in which he lives*, 450–1
- Some of My Best Friends Are...*, 370 + *fn*
- Sunday, Bloody Sunday*, 285–6
- Victim*, 148 + *fn*, 165
- 'sodomite' and 'catamite', 7, 39
- soliciting, 42, 252–3
- Soper, Dr Donald (Baron Soper), 342, 398, 474
- disassociates himself from the Longford Report, 475–6
- Sorabji, Kaikhosru Shapurji (Leon Dudley Sorabji), 462–3, 462*fn*
- South London Press*, 270*fn*, 438
- quoted, 231
- Speakers' Corner, 376 + *fn*, 424–5, 425*ill*, 446, 501, 502, 515
- Spencer, Peter, 188, 279, 285
- quoted, 279–80
- The Spectator*, 67 + *fn*, 91, 247, 262, 270*fn*, 301
- Alan Brien column: quoted, 195
- letters, 39, 70, 79, 85, 106–7, 107–8, 149
- Stafford, Martin, 100*fn*, 193, 243*ill*
- activism, 244–5, 271, 311
- and Allan Horsfall, 44, 177
- and CHE, 9, 262, 391
- quoted, 234, 262
- and counselling: quoted, 249
- 'difficult to get on with', 281, 469
- his energy and dedication, 248
- his intelligence and erudition, 27, 244, 256
- letters: quoted, 252, 258
- 'only child', 45
- and Paul Temperton, 44, 251*fn*, 255–8, 281, 284
- as CHE officers, 360, 362, 374
- and Liverpool CHE, 291, 293
- overworked, 262 + *fn*, 263, 282, 517
- travelling, 271, 291, 293, 297, 318, 328, 374
- quoted, 251, 251–3, 252*fn*
- on his own background, 244
- on his parents, 257, 258
- on Wilf Hunter, 284
- resigns from Albany Trust, 206
- strategic thinking, 281
- as a teenager, 243–5
- and university groups, 281–3
- quoted, 281–2, 282
- writing style, 247, 272
- see also* Temperton, Paul
- Stafford Newsletter*, 267
- Stamford, John D., 346, 348–51, 355
- publisher/editor of *Spartacus*, 342, 344 + *fn*, 348
- quoted, 349–50, 420
- Stanley, Liz, 452
- and CHE, 9, 267*fn*, 299–300, 327
- quoted, 300
- and Sue Wise, both quoted, 385

- Stanley, Nick, 214, 285–6, 285*fn*,
284–6, 317, 343, 346
quoted, 225
- Starkey, Dr David, 449 + *fn*
- STDs (sexually transmitted
diseases)
see VD
- Steed, Michael, 9, 49, 54*fn*, 437
and Burnley public meeting,
224 + *ill*
poster, 213*ill*
quoted, 214, 217, 220, 221,
223
and CHE clubs, 228, 231, 234
and Peter Naughton, 459
quoted
on Correspondence Club,
327
on a London centre, 400–1
on Special Interest Groups,
484
and putting up electoral
candidates, 450, 503
- Stephen, John, 392
- Stevens, Gini, 425
'Cheesecake', 417, 420
as editor of *Lunch*, 413, 417,
420, 426, 452
no longer, 427
media readiness, 506
quoted, 419, 420, 500–1
'Sister George' column, 417–
18
see also Batterham, Jo
- Stockton Express*, 266
- St John-Stevas MP, Norman
(Baron St John of
Fawsley), 131
- Stonewall Housing (Queer
Street), 421*fn*
- Stonewall Riots 1969, 7, 10, 348
- Stonewall (UK), 234, 515
- Stonham, Baron (Victor Collins
MP), 190–1
- Suez Crisis, 89
Sunday Express, 100
columns by John Gordon, 53,
96 + *fn*
- Sunday Mirror*, 111
- Sunday Pictorial*, 174
articles by Douglas Warth, 49–
52, 85
quoted, 49–51
- The Sunday Telegraph*, 100, 195,
269*fn*, 270*fn*
- The Sunday Times*, 72, 270*fn*
- Swerdlow, Alan, 291, 292–3,
292*ill*, 316
and CHE, 293, 298, 305, 313,
386
experience and style, 292, 293,
301
quoted, 293, 294, 303–4, 385
and Samaritans, 293
- T
- Tatchell, Peter, 101, 123
- Tellier, André: *Twilight Men*, 37
quoted: 37*fn*
- Temperton, Paul, 231, 255,
256*ill*, 324*fn*
advertising experience, 255,
262, 264
dealing with advertising
managers, 265–8, 276,
281, 293, 320, 329
and CHE, 9
and clubs, 228
and Correspondence Club,
323, 325, 350
as General Secretary, 44,
262*fn*, 286, 469, 485
executive decisions, 271,
280, 284, 288–9, 289, 290
overworked, 328
see also Stafford, Martin:
- overworked
quoted, 326, 374, 409, 454

succeeded by Howarth
Penny, 407*fn*
writes to Lord Longford,
475
and local groups, 342, 343,
372, 408–9, 482
manner and style, 456
and NWHLRC, 256
and the Burnley public
meeting, 214
quoted
on the age of consent, 314
on *The Boys in the Band*, 279
see also Crowley, Mart
on Brian Sewell, 470
on Harold Pollard, 115
on his own background, 255–
6
on his own family, 258
on HLRs/Albant Trust, 260
on ‘illegality’, 257
on John D. Stamford, 350
on local groups, 288–9, 290–
1, 317, 343, 372, 409,
439
on Martin Stafford, 256,
257–8
on the medical profession,
226
on *A Question of Conscience*,
512
on Ray Gosling, 220
and Samaritans, 283
see also Stafford, Martin
Thames Gazette, 320–1
quoted, 320–1
Thatcher MP, Margaret
(Baroness Thatcher), 67,
140*fn*, 151
Theatres Act 1964, 477
Thomas, Mike, 375, 397
Thorndyke, Dame Sybil, 53
Thorpe MP, Jeremy, 131 + *fn*,
135

Tilley, Vesta, 20
The Times, 53*fn*, 67, 72, 244,
270*fn*
Tony Dyson’s round-robin
letter, 69–70
Todd, Babs, 492
London CHE Group 4, 368,
467
see also Forster, Jackie
trade unions, 9, 103, 400, 446
TUC conference, 124
transvestites, 298, 418
Tregaskis, George, 154–5, 340 ≠
fn
Trevor-Roper, Patrick, 55–6,
55*fn*, 61*fn*, 392
quoted, 55–6, 155
Tribune, 127
‘Tricky Dicky’ (Richard Scanes),
370 + *fn*
Truman, President Harry S., 45–
6
Tynan, Kenneth, 55, 72

U

Ulrichs, Karl:
‘urnings’/‘Uranians’, 7 + *fn*,
26–27, 29,
495
UN (United Nations), 24, 377
Declaration of Human Rights,
22–3, 22*fn*, 25
union newspaper, University of
Sheffield, 281–2
Union News, University of Leeds,
178–9
University of Manchester
Homophile Society, 304–5,
312
University of Manchester:
Manchester Independent, 251

V

Vassall, John, 111, 148

- Vaughan Williams, Griff, 365, 409, 450, 502–3
 at Commons reading, 148
 all-night sitting, 154–5
 and Correspondence Club, 326*fn*
 ‘drama queen’, 503
 as ‘the Fruit Bat’, 452
 and London CHE groups, 340
 + *fn*, 466, 472
 volunteering at HLRS, 119*fn*
 quoted, 420
- Vaughan Williams, Ralph, 28, 71*fn*
- VD (venereal disease), 134 + *fn*, 225–6, 352, 419, 477
- Vian, Boris, 184
I Will Spit on Your Graves, 19
 ‘vice ring’, 39, 52*fn*, 65, 154
 in Bolton, 116
Village Voice, 338, 344
- W
- Wakeman, Alan, 215, 221, 223*fn*
 quoted, 215, 215–16, 222, 345
 song lyric quoted, 510
- Waldron, Vivian, 389, 424, 425, 445–7, 447*ill*, 483–4
 on *Good Afternoon* (Thames TV), 446, 515
 and LLC, 447
 media readiness, 506
 quoted, 483–4, 515
- Walker, Dr Kenneth, 72
- Walker MP, Kenneth, 100
- Waltham Forest Guardian*, 266
 quoted, 371–2
- Walton, Tony: *Out of the Shadows*:
 quoted, 167
- Wells MP, William, 140
- Wesselkamper, Suzie and Tom, 448–9, 454, 511
 birth announcement in *Lunch*, 448
- West, D. J. (Donald), 30, 86, 87
 + *fn*, 497
Gay Life, Straight Work, 497
Homosexuality, 30, 55, 86–8, 320*fn*. 497
 quoted, 87
 quoted on gay clubs, 205–6
 quoted on *Homosexuality*, 86
West London Observer: quoted, 137–8
- Whicker, Alan
The Lord is My Shepherd and He Knows I’m Gay (YTV documentary), 504–5
- White MP, Eirene (Baroness White): quoted, 110
- Whitehouse, Mary, 140*fn*, 473 + *fn*, 474
- Whitman, Walt, 26, 29
- Whittaker, Terry, 342, 345, 346, 347
- WHO (World Health Organisation), 104 + *fn*
- Wickham, Ted (Bishop of Middleton), 121*ill*, 170, 284
 background, 120
 his offices, 170, 173, 245, 263 + *ill*
 and NWHLRC, 120, 122, 123
 public meeting, 132
 quoted, 260, 261
- Wilde, Oscar, 58
 biopics about, 293 + *fn*
The Picture of Dorian Gray, 25–6
see also court cases against gay men
- Wildeblood, Peter, 45*ill*
Against the Law, 100, 109, 320*fn*
 compared to Rupert Croft-Cooke’s book, 59
 impact, 44, 48, 54–9, 60
 quoted, 55, 56–7, 58, 58–9, 61
 restricted, 84

- subsequent reputation, 32, 48
 - unreliability, 60
 - arrest, 44, 47
 - character, class and constitution, 44–5, 48, 58, 91, 101, 106, 137
 - The Crooked Mile*: quoted, 91–3
 - domicile, 91, 92*ill*
 - and HLRs, 100
 - honorary Vice President CHE, 101
 - influence on gay rights movement, 32, 43–4
 - later career, 60–1, 91–3, 91*fn*, 101
 - letters to MPs, 100
 - letter to *The Spectator*, 67, 70
 - letter to Tony Dyson, 70–1
 - quoted, 70
 - unreliable source, 46–7, 53–4, 55–6, 60
 - A Way of Life*, 60 + *fn*, 91*fn*
 - and the Wolfenden Committee, 53–4, 54–5, 61
 - see also* court cases against gay men; Grey, Antony; Horsfall, Allan
 - Williams, Rev Alun, 250*fn*, 291
 - William II (William Rufus), 7 + *fn*
 - Wilson, Sir Angus, 55*fn*, 164
 - quoted, 191–2
 - Winstanley MP, Dr Michael (Baron Winstanley), 135, 141, 210
 - Winter, Mike, 371–4, 374*fn*
 - quoted, 373
 - WMHLRS (West Midlands Homosexual Law Reform Society), 140–1
 - Wolfenden, Sir John, 3, 61 + *fn*, 98, 100, 196, 511
 - Wolfenden Committee, 3, 46, 67
 - class attitudes, 57
 - dissent within, 61–2, 62*fn*, 67*fn*
 - evidence taken, 47, 54–5, 55*fn*, 61 + *fn*
 - members, 3, 61
 - setting up, 46, 53–4, 102, 126
 - see also* BMA
 - Wolfenden Report, 63–63*ill*, 138, 353
 - campaign to implement, 8, 28, 65, 511
 - lack of resonance in the Labour Party, 95, 169
 - support among public figures, 67, 70, 72, 90
 - in hindsight, 511
 - support in the press, 100, 123
 - debated in the Commons, 99–100, 101–6, 108–10, 132–4, 151, 152–4, 195
 - proposed, 95
 - debated in the Lords, 41, 46, 64–5, 125–7, 151–2, 199
 - Labour Party attitudes, 95–8
 - see also* age of consent
 - Wolfit, Sir Donald: quoted, 70
 - Wollheim, Professor Richard: quoted, 164, 216
 - Wolverhampton Express and Star*, 270*fn*, 274, 275, 278
 - quoted, 180–1, 272–4
 - Worsthorne, Sir Peregrine, 474
- Y
- Yelland, Michael, 408 + *fn*
 - quoted, 408
 - The Yorkshire Post*, 269, 270*fn*
 - Youmans, Vincent (& Irving Caesar, Otto Harbach, Frank Mandel): *No, No, Nanette* (spoofed), 397