

INDEX

italics indicate an illustration

- A
- Abbott, Peter 72, 73–4
 quoted 73, 74
- Aldhams
- Mary ‘Minna’ (*née* Fortescue) 88, 94, 101, 102, 104, 111–12, *112*, 171, 183
 quoted 107
- Vernon Harcourt, Reverend 108, 111–12, 113, 183, 211
- Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*: quoted 18
- Ashwater 26, 31, 32
- Ayscough, Dr Francis 65–6, 67
- B
- Bagg, Sir James 44–6
- Beard, William 125, 151, 158
- Bennett, John 84, 136, 156, 158, 161, 194
 quoted 136, 161–2, 192
- Bennett, Reverend Thomas (rector) 84, 180, 216
- Bennett, Thomas (steward) 74, 125, 128, 136, 187, 194, 196, 208
 quoted 74
- Best, Captain Thomas 75
- Boconnoc *139, 152, 153, 154*
 agriculture 200–2, 208, 230
 appointments 147, 155
 burials 17, 43, 53, 69, 95, 107, 111, 171
 celebrations/traditions 140–1
 dilapidation 116, 147, 150–1, 152, 155
 domestic offices/staff 40, 124, 134–6, 148, 229
 enclosure 127–8
 estate and its management 129–32, 138–41, 151, 152, 155, 157
 family treasures 116–17, 151
 feudal tenure 121–2, 139–40
 finances
 bailiff’s accounts 121–2, 146
 under Camelford 151, 157
 under George Fortescue 130–2, 133–4, 202
 under Grenville 152, 163
 annual estate expenses 125–6, 128
 income from/expense of mining 188–90, 191–3, 194–9
 overheads 124–5, 138–40, 145
 Reginald Mohun’s purchase price 38
 Sir William Mohun’s purchase price 38
 tenants’ fines 122–3
 Thomas ‘Diamond’ Pitt’s purchase price 57, 63
 forfeit to the Crown 34
 gardens and grounds 156–63, 196, 200
 happy times 86–8, 90–1, 99, 108, 231–2
 invaded by Parliament forces 50
 location/aspect 17, 151
 manor house 145–56
 Music Award 155
 Obelisk Hill 17, 86
 occupied by the King 50–2
 occupied by the Prince of Wales 52
 ownership
 see Courtenay; de Cancia; de Carminow; Fortescue; Grenvilles; Mauleverer; Mohun; Osferth; Pitt
 restorations 155–6, 160
 scandal and tragedy 138
 scene of unrest/dispute 24–6, 43, 66
 schools/Sunday school 108, 208–12, 229
 stewards
 see Beard, William; Bennett, John; Bennett, Thomas; Bowen, John; Pease, William; Pease Junior, William; Phillips, John; Sharman, Watson
 straitened circumstances
 under the Fortescues 116, 130, 133–4, 155, 231
 under the Grenvilles 125, 128, 133
 under the Mohuns 53–5, 228
 under the Pitts 63–4, 65–6, 68, 133, 147
 structural alterations 146–7, 147–9, 150–1, 152, 153–5
 support for charities 136–7
 trees 159–60, 163, 196, 200
 on war footing 47, 48, 116, 155
- Boconnoc Church *169, 169–84, 170*

appointment of clergy (advowsons) 19, 26,
 31, 180, 181
 appointments/decorations 171, 174
 construction/restoration 108, 169–71, 183
 patronage 23, 32, 33, 155, 183
 tuition services 66
 Bodinnick 40, 51, 102, 230
 ferry 38, 217, 221, 223, 230
 Bodmin 45, 51, 69, 115, 125, 193
 burials/post mortems 19, 38
 Dispensary 137
 Gaol 137, 219
 Lunatic Asylum 137, 138, 217
 Manor 40
 Moor 17
 mustering place for militia 32, 47
 Priory 24, 74
 Bonville family 30, 228
 Sir William (1st Baron) 30
 Bowen, John 138, 152, 153, 158, 181, 182,
 215, 220
 appointed 125–6
 dilatatory nature 128, 129, 130, 131
 dishonesty 180
 dismissal considered/executed 91, 128–9,
 130
 dissatisfaction with 85, 91, 125, 128
 as enclosure commissioner 127–8
 (lack of) financial control 125, 128, 129,
 130, 131, 133, 137, 163, 201
 multi-tasking 126, 127, 128, 193, 197
 quoted 128, 193
 and tithe maps 129
 Braddock (Broadoak) 114, 127–8, 162, 181,
 200
 Battle of Braddock Down 48
 Church 48, 108, 146, 171, 174, 175–6
 appointment of clergy (advowsons) 31
 parish 127, 208, 215, 216, 229
 Rectory 112, 178, 180, 182, 183–4
 school 212
 Bronescombe, Bishop Walter ‘the Good’ of
 Exeter 19, 172–3
 Bronze Age cultures 17
 Buckingham, 1st Marquess of (George
 Nugent-Temple-Grenville) 73, 76, 83

C

Champernoun, Sir William 23, 25
 Champion, Richard 195–6, 197
 Charles I 42, 46, 47, 52, 170, 171
 at Boconnoc 50–2
 quoted 52
 Charles II 55, 56
 as Prince of Wales 52
 Civil War 42, 44, 46–7, 53, 54, 176, 228
 Battle of Braddock Down 48
 Battle of Edgehill 47
 Battle of Lostwithiel (‘Cornish Mousetrap’)
 50–2, 228
 Battle of Stratton 49
 Battle Of Worcester 53
 Beacon Hill and Sourton Down 49
 Fall of Bristol 49, 52
 Clarke, Jane ‘Clarkie’ 91, 94, 135, 135–6, 136
 Coad, Richard 153–5
 Cookworthy, William 194–6
 quoted 194
 Corn Laws 213
 Cornwall 19, 21, 23, 45, 54, 57
 and Civil War 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53
 coastal nature/security 21, 29, 42, 146, 161
 dissent/restiveness/lawlessness 24, 25, 32–
 3, 37, 42, 44, 105, 176, 228–9
 Duchy 34, 44, 65, 115, 175
 hard times 230–1
 militia 47, 48, 49
 as a parliamentary seat 26
 pre-medieval history 17
 Railway 223
 Record Office 126, 132, 133, 155, 194
 Sheriffs 24, 27, 29, 38, 40, 52, 115, 228
 ‘The Great Emigration’ 207–8
 tourism 230, 231
 Coryton, William 44–5
 Courtenay family 28, 146, 170, 228
 Edward 31–3
 as 1st Earl of Devon 32–3
 Henry 34
 Hugh 27–31, 146
 Thomas, 5th Earl of Devon 30
 William 33, 124

Coutts, Thomas: quoted 84
Cowper, Spencer and Charles 69, 72, 74
 Spencer quoted 70
Crécy, Battle of 22–3

D

de Botreaux, William 25–6
de Brantyngham, Bishop Thomas of Exeter
 23, 24, 175
de Cancia, Sir Thomas 19, 172–3
de Carminow family 20, 24, 27, 170, 173, 228
 Sir John 19–22
 Sir Ralph/Radulph 23–7, 175–6
 as Sheriff of Cornwall 24, 25
 Thomas 27, 121, 122, 161, 176, 200
 Walter 21, 22
 William 25, 26–7, 145, 176
 as Sheriff of Cornwall 27
Domesday Book 18, 146
Dropmore 73, 76, 89, 103, 110, 112, 158, 180
 Anne Grenville becomes mistress of 82, 84
 bequeathed 85, 105, 108, 115
 dilapidated state 133
 ends of lives 85, 90, 112
 as honeymoon location 101, 104, 112, 114,
 117, 183
 Louisa Fortescue becomes mistress 108

E

East India Company 61
Edward II 22
Edward III 22, 25, 27, 175
Edward IV 30, 31, 32, 33, 34
Edward VI 37, 38, 41, 123
Edward VII (as Prince of Wales) 109, 115,
 141
Eliot, Sir John 44–5
Elizabeth I 123, 139, 146, 156
enclosure 126–8
Essex, 3rd Earl of (Robert Devereux) 47, 50,
 51, 52

F

feudal system 121, 122–3, 129
Forster, Reverend Benjamin 69, 136, 160,
 178, 179, 180, 229

 quoted 68, 149, 178, 179
Fortescue family 87, 88, 88, 95, 99, 101, 102,
 131, 134–5, 183
 Anthony 117, 134, 140, 155–6, 159, 231–2
 quoted 155, 156
 Cyril (Colonel) 88, 88, 133–4, 141, 153,
 202
 as a boy 90, 103, 108–9, 223
 as a Coldstream Guard 108, 109–10
 inherits Boconnoc 107, 108–9, 158
 mortal illness 110–11
 quoted 109, 111–12
 Dorothy (*née* Hoste, wife of Bevill) 108,
 112–14, 115, 117, 158, 183, 211
 Elizabeth ‘Bet’/‘Bessie’ 88, 88, 94, 104,
 108, 112, 112, 113
 Elizabeth (*née* Poole, wife of Anthony) 117,
 134, 155, 159, 231–2
 George Grenville (Bevill’s son) 114, 115–
 17, 155, 183
 George Grenville (George Matthew’s son)
 88, 91–4, 102, 105, 108, 171
 quoted 91, 92
 George Matthew 86, 86, 89, 103, 134, 138,
 179, 182, 201, 202, 207
 asthma/illness 88–9, 105
 bequeathed/occupies/inherits Boconnoc
 85, 86, 90, 105, 124, 130, 158
 bereaved 93–6, 101, 104–5, 107
 correspondence with Lady Grenville 89,
 105, 133, 159, 201, 202, 213
 quoted 81, 86, 89, 90–1, 92–3, 94, 95,
 106, 130, 158, 201–2, 223
 death 107–8, 133
 and ferries 219–20
 and Liskeard Poor Law Union 216–17
 as magistrate 212–13
 management of Boconnoc 90–1, 130–2,
 140, 153, 158–61, 163
 and mining 190, 198, 199
 quoted 85, 104
 Hugh Granville ‘Granty’ (Captain) 88, 88,
 91, 94, 95, 96, 102, 104, 108, 110
 as a boy 105
 as a Coldstream Guard 105–6
 mortal illness 106–7

(John) 'Bevill' 88, 106, 107, 113, 200, 202
 as a boy 94, 103, 112, 135
 engagement and marriage 108, 112, 113–14
 as ferry owner 220–3
 heir to/inherits Boconnoc 111, 113, 114, 115, 158
 as High Sheriff of Cornwall 115
 as a magistrate 212
 as mine owner 133, 188–9, 192
 quoted 188, 189
 sells land 134, 202, 229
 John (brother of George Matthew): quoted 104
 (John) Desmond 117, 141, 155, 158–9
 John Grenville 114, 117
 Lady Louisa (*née* Ryder, wife of George Matthew) 86, 89, 132, 171
 bereaved 93–6, 101, 104–5, 107–8
 correspondence with Harriet 105, 108, 134, 229
 quoted 105, 113, 153
 correspondence with Lady Grenville 89
 quoted 89, 106, 131
 death 108, 112
 and her children 91–3, 99, 102, 105, 106–7, 108, 110–13, 135
 commentaries on them 91, 92, 93, 96, 99, 102, 113
 leaves Boconnoc 108, 112, 113, 114
 marriage to George Matthew 86
 mistress of Boconnoc 85, 86, 124, 130, 134, 153, 158
 good works 108, 136–7, 138, 141, 209, 211, 213
 quoted 114, 202
 Fowey 129, 135, 146, 173, 218, 220–1, 228
 coast 51
 ferry 38, 217–18, 219–20, 221, 222, 223, 227
 harbour/quay/port/shipping 29, 30, 46, 50, 137, 218, 219, 220
 as parliamentary seat 41
 river 51, 217, 218, 230
 Frederick, Prince of Wales (son of George II) 65, 66

G
 George III 72, 140
 Glyn(n) 27, 32, 105
 Grandisson, Bishop John of Exeter 174, 175
 quoted 17
 Gray, Thomas 179, 196
 Grenvilles 62, 152, 159, 170, 180, 197, 208–9
 Anne/Annette (*née* Pitt, wife of Lord Grenville) 73, 76, 85, 88, 101, 125, 126, 181
 childhood 68–9, 81–2
 correspondence 85, 128
see also Fortescue, George Matthew
 death 89, 90, 99, 104–5
 as ferry owner 218–19
 her portrait painted 82
 inherits/owns Boconnoc 76, 81, 85, 125–6, 128–9, 130–1, 132, 158–60, 162–3, 202
 largesse 95, 104, 106, 130, 133, 136, 137, 209
 marriage 69, 83–4
 as mine owner 188, 190, 193, 197, 199
 mistress of Dropmore 73, 84, 90, 104
 and the Phillimores 103–4
 post Boconnoc 89, 92
 quoted 73, 83, 84, 90, 104, 159
 widowed 85
 George Nugent-Temple-Grenville, 1st Marquess of Buckingham, The Earl Temple 73, 76, 83, 150
 George (Prime Minister): quoted 157
 Richard Grenville-Temple, 2nd Earl Temple 83, 150
 Sir Bevill 47, 48, 49
 William Wyndham (Lord Grenville) 86, 116, 172, 201, 220
 and Boconnoc 85, 125–6, 128–9, 130, 133, 137–8, 158–9, 163, 215
 and Boconnoc Church matters 180, 181, 182
 and Boconnoc mine 192–3
 courtship and marriage 69, 82, 83–4, 157
 death 85
 public office 83

quoted 84, 128, 158
and Thomas Pitt IV's affairs 71, 72, 73,
74, 76, 84–5
upbringing and appearance 83

H

Hall House 38, 40, 51
Heligan 105, 106, 229
Henry IV 24, 228
Henry V 228
Henry VI 30
Henry VII (Henry Tudor) 31–2, 33
Henry VIII 33, 34, 146, 161
Hill, Thomas 219–20
Hopton, Sir Ralph 47–9, 52, 53

J

James I 41, 42

L

Lanhydrock 90, 102, 105, 129, 135, 161, 169,
229
Robartes/Roberts, Lord 44, 50, 51
Launceston 18, 32, 47, 48–9, 146, 176
Leach, Reverend Philip 66, 215
quoted 162
Liskeard 17, 48, 49, 52, 89, 145, 183, 207
Poor Law Union 216
Looe 41, 45
Lostwithiel 45, 47, 49, 130, 135, 173, 178,
222
feast 148
parliamentary seat 41
proximity to Boconnoc 17, 71, 90, 102, 145,
184, 195, 215
station 223
St Faith's House of Mercy 137
. *see also* Civil War: Battle of
Lyttelton, Sir Richard 147, 160

M

Mauleverer, Halnath 31–2, 33
Menebryll, Richard 121–2, 200
Methodism 229
military commissions 23–4

mining/mines 41, 108, 187–99, 207, 230
china-clay 194–9, 230–1
Grenville United Mines 189
South Terras 190–2
West Wheal Frances 189–90
Wheal Grenville 187–9
Mohun family 39, 40–1, 42, 43, 51, 53, 147,
170, 171, 172
Anne (*née* Reskimer, second wife of Sir
William) 40, 172, 187
Charles (3rd Baron) 53, 54
fatal duel (collateral damage) 54
Charles (4th Baron) 54, 55–7
fatal duel 56
Dorothy (*née* Chudleigh, wife of Sir
Reginald) 41, 42, 42–3, 172
Elizabeth (*née* Lawrence, second wife of 4th
Baron) 56–7, 63, 124, 177, 218
John (Baron Mohun of Okehampton) 41,
42–6, 217
Philippa (*née* Annesley, wife of 3rd Baron)
54, 55, 56
Reginald (father of Sir William) 38
Sir Reginald/Raynold/Reynold (son of Sir
William) 40, 41–3, 123, 147, 156, 171,
217
quoted 171
Sir William 38, 40–1, 123, 172, 217
Warwick (2nd Baron) 46–50, 53, 54, 85,
124, 228
quoted 47
wealth 40–1
Moore family
Constance (daughter of Annie and Willie)
101, 105, 106, 114, 183
Emma: quoted 101
Henry (3rd Marquess Drogheda) 93–4, 99,
109
quoted 93, 94
Louisa Susan Anne 'Annie' (*née* Fortescue,
wife of Willie) 88, 88, 90, 92, 100,
106, 132, 179
childhood/adolescence 91, 99, 102, 103,
134–5
courtship and marriage 99–101
death 99, 101, 108

- Mary (Marchioness Drogheda) 93–4, 99, 109
 quoted 94
 William Westby ‘Willie’ 100, 101
- N
 Norman Conquest 18
- O
 Osferth 18
- P
 Peasants’ Revolt 24, 228
 Pease, William 104, 131, 134, 138, 153, 158, 218
 appointed 130–1
 devoutness 132
 energy/industry 91, 131, 133, 198, 199–200, 210
 money loans/investment/inheritance 106, 107, 230
 organiser 91, 94–5, 107, 132, 202, 219, 220–1
 quoted 104, 106, 107, 182, 188
 Pease Junior, William 110, 111, 115, 132
 Peters, Reverend Charles 177
 Phillimore family 103, 104
 Augustus (Captain) 96, 99, 101, 103, 103, 104, 105, 112
 Harriet (*née* Fortescue, wife of Augustus) 88, 90, 91, 102, 103, 106, 108, 112, 131, 134
 correspondence with her mother 105, 108, 113, 153, 229
 courtship and marriage 99, 101, 103, 104, 105
 and her children 105, 135
 quoted 179
 from her diary 90, 92, 94, 101, 102–3, 103, 104, 132, 183
 Richard ‘Dickie’ 135
 quoted 96
 Phillips, John 63, 124, 147, 200
 piracy 29, 30, 40, 42
 Pitt family 62, 66, 158, 159
- Anne (*née* Wilkinson, wife of 1st Lord Camelford) 68, 149, 157, 208
 charity 136
 and her children 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75
 quoted 72
 Christian (*née* Lyttelton, wife of Thomas II) 64–5, 147
 Hester (*née* Grenville, wife of Lord Chatham) 68, 81, 83
 quoted 81
 Robert 61–4, 124, 147, 192
 quoted 64
 Thomas ‘Diamond’ 64, 65, 75, 124, 133, 147, 192
 buys/owns Boconnoc 57, 63–4, 147, 200, 218
 death 64
 in India 61–3, 64
 quoted 61, 63, 192
 Thomas II 64–5, 75, 124, 156, 160, 192
 death 67, 147
 debts 64–6, 147
 leaves Boconnoc 66–7, 147
 marriage and parenthood 64–5, 66–7, 147
 quoted 65
 Thomas III (1st Lord Camelford) 66–9, 70–1, 75, 147, 160, 178, 179, 218
 childhood 65, 66
 epilepsy/ill health/death 67, 69, 151, 172
 as a father 68–70, 71, 83–4
 inherits/owns Boconnoc 67, 125, 136, 140, 147–51, 156–8, 160, 161
 marries money 68
 as mine owner 187, 194–6
 public career 68
 quoted 150, 151, 160, 178
 on Boconnoc 67–8
 on his father 65, 67
 on his son 70
 on/to his daughter 82
 relations with his father 65–7
 Thomas IV (2nd Lord Camelford) 65, 81, 93, 178, 197
see also Stanhope, Lady Hester
 childhood 68–70
 death/fatal duel 72, 75–6, 84

- delinquency/profligacy 70, 71, 72, 73–4, 84–5
 inherits Boconnoc 151, 158, 160
 as mine owner 197
 quoted 69, 70, 71
 as a seaman 70–2
 William (Earl of Chatham) 64, 66–7, 68, 73, 81, 83
 quoted 67
 William the Younger 83
 . *see also* Aldham, Mary; Grenville, Anne/Annette; Moore, Annie; Phillimore, Harriet
- Polruan 230
 ferry 38, 217, 218, 219–20, 221, 222, 223, 230
- Pond, William 95, 129, 138, 158, 159
- Poor Laws 213–15, 216–17
 lunatic asylum 137, 138, 217
 poor house 215–16
 workhouse 216, 219
- Prayer Book Rebellion 37
- Punnett, Reverend John 91–2, 94
- Q
- quarrying 199–200
- Queen Anne 57
- Queen Victoria 141
- Quiller Couch, Sir Arthur ‘Q’ 220, 221
 quoted 230
- R
- Rawlinson, Charles 148–9, 150, 155, 157
 quoted 148, 149
- Richard II 24, 25, 228
- Richard III 31–2
- Riou, Captain of the *Guardian* 70
 quoted 71
- Russell, Lord John (Earl of Bedford) 37, 38
- Ryder, Captain Alfred 90, 95
- S
- Sergeaux family 24, 228
 John 25
 William 26
- Sharman, Watson 125–6, 128, 162
- Soane, John 149, 150–1, 160
- spiritualism 132
- Stanhope, Lady Hester 73
 quoted 76
- Stowe 48, 76, 83, 147–8, 150
- Symonds, Richard 50, 51, 170
 quoted 147, 172
- T
- Tatham, Charles Heathcote 180–1
- Tatham, Reverend Arthur 94–5, 101, 137, 180–2, 181, 208, 212–13, 229
 as magistrate 208–9, 212–13
 quoted 181
 and schooling 208–9, 229
- tithes 129, 146, 181
- Treffry family 91, 115, 218
 Joseph (aka Joseph Austen) 130–1, 199, 218, 220, 230
- Turner, Sophia (Lady Cox) 73–4
- V
- Valdrè, Vincenzo (aka Waldre) 149–50
- W
- Walker, Sir Edward: quoted 50, 51
- Wars of the Roses 30–1, 228
 Battle of Bosworth Field 32
 Battle of Tewkesbury 30–1
- Wedgwood, Josiah 172, 179, 195–6, 197
 quoted 157, 196
- Wellington, Duke of (Arthur Wellesley) 159–60
- William III 56