

INDEX

Page numbers in *italics* indicate an illustration
References to NASA and quotations
from Mike Collins, Charles Lindbergh
and Wernher von Braun are so numerous
throughout the book that it has not been
deemed helpful to index them

A

- airmail, 18–27, 90
- Alcock, John and Arthur Brown, 27–8, 31
- aliens, 427–8
- America First, 94, 96
- anti-semitism
 - . *see* Ford, Henry; Kennedy, Joseph; Lindbergh, Charles
- Apollo project, 180, 189, 190, 233, 266–77, 332–3, 357, 416–17
- Apollo 1 disaster/‘The Fire’, 266–9, 271, 272, 277, 306
 - see also* astronauts: Chaffee, Grissom, White
- Apollo 8, 279–97, 282, 298–303, 305, 307, 316, 323, 424
- Genesis quoted, 293–4, 299–300, 303, 316, 328–9, 335, 405–6
 - see also* astronauts: Anders, Borman, Lovell; stamps
- Apollo 11, 305–29
 - Command Module/Columbia, 307, 308–9, 310, 319, 321, 322
 - ‘Giant Step’ tour, 327
 - Lunar Module/The Eagle, 308–9, 309–10, 313–15, 318–19, 321, 322
 - see also* astronauts: Aldrin, Armstrong, Collins
- Apollo 13, 332–4
 - emergency, 333–4
 - Howard, Ron *Apollo 13*, 334
 - Lunar Module, 333–4
 - see also* astronauts: Haise, Lovell, Swigert
 - cancelled, 350
 - Command Modules, 266–71, 281–2, 286, 287, 296, 304, 305, 330, 341, 342–3
 - configuration at launch, 281, 281–2
 - cost, 241
 - first launch, 230
 - Lunar Landing Training Vehicle/Flying Bedstead, 313, 314
 - Lunar Modules, 270, 271, 275–6, 281, 304, 305, 330, 347–8
 - Lunar Roving Vehicle/Moon Buggy, 340, 346
 - moon garbage, 318–19, 321
 - moonwalks/rides, 237, 318–21, 323–4, 341, 345
 - orbits, 289–93, 295, 305
 - Service Modules, 267, 281, 287, 290, 296, 308
 - simulator, 308–9, 331
 - . *see also* rockets: manned moon shots

- army pilots, 90–1
 astronauts, 24, 32, 169, 170, 171, 199,
 233–4, 234, 235, 247, 357, 363
 Aldrin, Edwin ‘Buzz’, 76, 234, 235,
 253, 260, 280, 305–29, 306,
 406
 his father, Edwin Sr, 311, 318,
 327
 his wife, Joan, 317, 318, 327
 quoted, 327
 on the moon, 320–1
 Anders, Bill, 234, 235, 279, 279–97,
 280, 302
 quoted, 300, 302
 Armstrong, Neil, 76, 233, 234, 247,
 248, 251, 280, 305–29, 306
 his son, Mark, 268, 320
 his wife, Janet, 328
 on the moon, 247, 315, 317, 318–
 21
 as pilot, 247–9, 251
 quoted, 247, 268
 Bassett, Charlie, 234, 235, 251–2,
 260
 Bean, Al, 234, 235, 329, 329–32,
 330, 345
 quoted, 313, 331, 332, 400
 bitchiness, 251–2, 260, 309
 Borman, Frank, 233, 234, 243, 244,
 246, 269, 279, 279–97, 280,
 299–300
 his wife, Susan, 284, 288, 293,
 295
 quoted, 295
 quoted, 300, 301, 420
 Carpenter, Scott, 174, 174–5, 192,
 199, 200, 202
 Cernan, Gene, 252, 253–5, 254, 260,
 270, 271, 305, 305, 347–50,
 348
 his wife, Jan: quoted, 339
 quoted, 237, 252–3, 253, 254,
 346, 347, 348, 349, 349–50
 Chaffee, Roger, 234, 235, 267–8
 Collins, Mike, 234, 235, 256, 256–9,
 268, 285, 287, 297, 305–29,
 306
 and expertise, 238–9, 246, 266–7,
 336
 his wife, Pat, 258
 on Saturn V, 273
 searching for the words, 258, 299,
 347, 365, 373
 on space pictures, 257, 319
 von Braun eulogy, 399–400
 see also ‘earthly ennui’
 Conrad, Pete, 233, 234, 242, 242,
 259, 259, 286, 329, 329–32,
 330, 370
 quoted, 332
 Cooper, Gordon ‘Gordo’, 174, 174–
 5, 193, 202–3, 242, 242, 245
 Cunningham, Walt, 234, 235, 276,
 276–7
 Duke, Charlie, 345–6, 346
 his wife, Dotty: quoted, 346
 ‘earthly ennui’/epiphanies/spiritual
 journeys, 324–9, 331–2, 333,
 338, 344–5, 370–3, 428–9
 Eisele, Donn, 234, 235, 276, 276–7
 Evans, Ron, 347–8, 348, 350
 Freeman, Theodore, 234, 235, 252
 Glenn, John, 174, 192, 194–5, 199,
 201, 334
 his wife, Annie, 194, 196
 quoted, 198–9, 203
 see also astronauts: Shepard,
 Alan
 Gordon, Dick, 234, 235, 259, 259,
 286, 329, 329–31, 330

- Grissom, Virgil 'Gus', 174, 174–5,
191, 237–39, 238, 267–8, 277
his wife, Betty, 268
quoted, 238, 267–8
- Haise, Fred, 280, 282, 332–4, 333
quoted, 334
- Irwin, Jim, 339–45, 340
quoted, 340, 342
- Lovell, Jim, 233, 234, 243–6, 244,
253, 260, 279, 279–97, 280,
332–4, 333, 347, 397
and Charles Lindbergh, 307
his wife, Marilyn, 295
quoted, 334, 429
- Mattingley, Ken, 345–6, 346
- McDivitt, Jim, 233, 234, 239–40,
241, 304, 304
- Mitchell, Edgar 'Ed', 335, 335–9,
346, 371–4, 422
quoted, 338, 372, 373–4, 400,
422, 426, 429
- perks, 196
- Roosa, Stu, 335, 335–9
- Schirra, Wally, 174, 174–5, 193,
202, 243–4, 246, 276, 276–7
his wife, Josephine: quoted, 238
quoted, 276
- Schmitt, Jack, 347–50, 348, 350, 361
quoted, 349, 349–50, 366
- Schweickart, Rusty, 234, 235, 304,
304, 369–71, 372, 429
his wife, Clare, 370
quoted, 370, 371, 374, 406
- Scott, Dave, 234, 235, 247, 248, 251,
304, 304, 339–45, 340, 370,
371
- See, Elliot, 233, 234, 251–2, 260
his wife, Marilyn, 252
- Shepard, Alan, 76, 174, 182, 184,
184, 199, 246, 252, 335, 335–
37
quoted, 175, 183, 184, 338
rivalry with John Glenn, 174–5,
181–2, 195–6, 198
- Slayton, Deke, 174, 174–5, 270, 279,
313, 314, 347–8
grounded, 196–7
harsh judgments, 252, 277, 370
and religious/mystical issues, 253,
303, 316, 336
and Richard Underwood, 240–1
- Stafford, Tom, 233, 234, 243, 244,
252, 253, 254, 255, 305, 305
- Swigert, Jack, 332–4, 333
- White, Ed, 234, 234, 239, 240, 241,
241, 267–8
his wife, Pat, 268
quoted, 268
- Williams, Clifton, 234, 235, 252
- women, 194
- Worden, Al, 339–45, 340
quoted, 340, 341, 342–3, 344,
416–17
- Young, John, 233–4, 234, 237, 238,
256, 256–7, 305, 305, 309,
345–7, 346
quoted, 257, 347
- . *see also* Mercury project: Mercury
Seven
- atom bomb/nuclear device, 132, 140,
141, 150, 153, 159, 160, 161,
186, 397
- Hiroshima, 394
- nuclear deterrence, 150–1
- nuclear war simulation, 160
- simulated missions, 375
- tests, 201, 371–2, 375

. *see also* cold war: heats up;
Manhattan Project

B

balloons/ballooning, 29, 49, 57, 76–7,
168
‘beatnik’, 200
Berg, Scott: quoted, 14
Berry, Charles ‘Chuck’, 306, 343
quoted, 331
Bixby, Harold M., 29–30
Bleriot, Louis, 49
Boeing, 263–4
Bradbury, Ray: quoted, 420
Brand, Stewart, 362–5
CoEvolution Quarterly, 365, 368
Full Earth, 364
quoted, 363, 364, 367, 371
Whole Earth Catalog, 364–5
quoted, 364
Brezhnev, Leonid, 236, 244–5, 260–1
Brzezinski, Matthew: quoted, 157, 161,
163–4, 164–5
Byrd, Commander Richard E., 34, 38,
40

C

Cape Canaveral/Cape Kennedy, 152–3,
165, 167, 201, 267, 306
Carrel, Alexis, 98–101, 102
quoted, 101
Chaikin, Andrew *A Man on the Moon*,
336
quoted, 294–5, 345, 421
Chamberlin, Clarence, 34–5, 38
Christ, Jesus, 134–5, 395, 398
Churchill, Winston, 109, 132, 151
quoted, 103
Clarke, Arthur C., 172, 308

quoted, 421
climate change, 398
cold war, 160, 166, 203–4, 302
heats up, 229
Collier’s magazine, 146, 147–8, 153,
339, 340
Coolidge, Calvin, 22, 51
cosmism, 133–4, 198, 366, 422
cosmonauts, 170, 181, 182, 236, 247,
351
Bykovsky, Valery, 194
deaths beyond Earth’s atmosphere,
351
Gagarin, Yuri, 182–3, 183, 184, 187,
197, 198, 203, 213, 271, 351
death, 272
quoted, 182, 198
tours the world, 183
Komarov, Vladimir, 271–2
his wife, Valentina, 271
Leonov, Alexey, 237
Nikolayev, Andriyan, 193, 198
Popovich, Pavel, 193
Tereshkova, Valentina, 194, 347
Titov, Gherman, 191, 197, 199, 239,
300
quoted, 203

Cronkite, Walter, 172, 200, 323
cummings, e. e., 94–5
quoted, 371
Cuxhaven, 132, 139, 140

D

Dawkins, Richard, 368–9, 427
defecation
. *see* space evacuation
Degenkolb, Gerhard, 107, 109
diarrhea
. *see* space evacuation

Disney, Walt, 94–5
. *see also* von Braun, Wernher:
 collaborations with Disney
Dornberger, Walter, 77, 78, 82, 83,
 106–13, 127, 129–30
 quoted, 108
Dubos, René: quoted, 367
Durant, Frank C., 151

E
‘Earthgazing’, 24, 255, 285, 327, 355–7
Earthrise, 291–2, 305, 323, 341, 420
 . *see also* space photography:
 Earthrise shot
ecology movement/environmentalism,
 366–7, 396–7, 410
Eiseley, Loren, 366–7
 quoted, 366
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 150, 152, 153,
 159, 204, 217, 230, 398–9
 army career, 132, 169, 210
 backing in space race, 165, 168
 misgivings about/indifference to
 space program, 151, 154, 158,
 159, 169, 170–1, 183, 187,
 190
 quoted, 185–6, 204
 spending on defense, 160, 161
 tainted by space setbacks, 166
 U-2 crisis, 185, 188
eugenics, 100–1

F
Federal Communications Commission
 (FCC), 407–8
Fiske, Edward, 299, 301, 302
Flynt, Larry, 408–9
Fonck, René, 28, 29, 33

Ford, Henry/his company, 102–3, 116–
 17, 126
 Model T, 388
Fuller, Buckminster, 363–5
 ‘spaceship earth’, 363
futurism, 133–4
Fyodorov, Nikolai, 133, 134

G

Galione, John, 120–2, 124–5
Gas Dynamics Laboratory (GDL), 136
 . *see also* Reactive Scientific
 Research Institute
Gemini project, 233, 236, 237–62, 266–
 7, 273, 282, 286, 307, 308
geology, 335–6, 340–2, 345, 347–8,
 350, 351
 Genesis rock, 341–2, 345
Gilruth, Bob, 171, 181, 240, 250, 313
 quoted, 250
Glennan, T. Keith, 171, 187, 230
Glushko, Valentin, 136, 138–41, 139,
 161, 162, 164
 sent to the Gulag, 137
Godard, Jean-Luc: *Alphaville*, 403
Goddard, Esther, 65, 68, 176, 177, 322,
 324
Goddard, Robert, 62, 66, 68–74, 147,
 311
 anticipates space travel, 57–8, 59,
 60–4, 73, 151–2, 297, 322,
 324, 423, 424
 boyhood/adolescence, 57–8
 character, 65
 contacted by Lindbergh, 56, 65, 68,
 93
 death, 130
 funding, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65–6, 67, 79
 his parents, 57

of interest to the Germans, 83, 130–1
launches rockets, 66–7, 68, 131, 372
overtaken, 72
quoted, 58, 61, 64, 73
relocates to New Mexico, 66
 see also Roswell
reputation, 64, 135–6, 175–7
secretiveness, 70–1, 176
Göring, Hermann, 87–8, 92, 398–9
Gruppa Izucheniya Reaktivnogo
 Dvizheniya (GIRD), 136, 137
 . *see also* Reactive Scientific
 Research Institute
Guggenheim, Carol, 56, 64
Guggenheim, Harry, 40, 53, 56, 65–6,
 67, 69, 70, 130, 131, 175, 177
Guggenheim Aeronautical Laboratory
 at the California Institute of
 Technology (GALCIT), 69–70

H

Hamilton, Margaret, 195
Hasselblad, Victor, 202, 362
 his cameras, 202, 255, 257, 323
Hawking, Stephen: quoted, 420
Hearst, William Randolph, 42, 52, 86
Herrick, Myron T., 50, 53
Himmler, Heinrich, 106–7, 108, 109,
 113
 quoted, 111–12
Hitler, Adolf, 88–9, 105–9, 112–13,
 115, 126, 128, 355, 377, 398–9
 and America/Americans, 87, 100,
 102, 104
Berchtesgaden, 119
death, 127
Lindbergh on, 92
at Peenemünde, 82
rise of, 78–9, 80

Wolf's Lair, 105, 108
Holliday, Clyde T., 142, 143
Hotz, Robert: quoted, 327–8
Hovhanness, Alan: quoted, 369–70
Hoyle, Fred, 58–9
 quoted, 58, 362
Hugh, Fitzroy, 50, 52
Huntsville, Alabama (under changing
 titles), 155, 158, 166, 169, 172,
 178, 201, 340, 403–4
 led by John Medaris, 155, 187
 memorial service for von Braun, 399
 von Braun sets up, 144, 145, 154

I

International Geophysical Year (IGY),
 153, 157

J

jet engines/planes, 70, 106, 131, 136,
 145, 174
jet trainers, 251–2
Johnson, Katherine, 194–5, 334
Johnson, Lyndon B., 187, 188–9, 196,
 262, 307, 324
 quoted, 159, 194, 307

K

Kammler, Hans, 111, 113, 125–6, 127,
 129–30
Karth, Joseph: quoted, 264
Kennedy, Jackie (Onassis), 324
 quoted, 235
Kennedy, John F., 205–6, 217, 276,
 398–9
 assassinated, 235
 commits to Apollo project, 188–90,
 195, 231, 232, 248, 319, 329

Cuba crises
 Bay of Pigs invasion, 187–8
 Missile Crisis, 229
 initial indifference to space race,
 187, 234–5
 quoted, 189, 205, 231, 233, 235, 430
 takes office, 185–6, 187
 Kennedy, Joseph, 92–3, 103
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 161–2, 163, 168,
 183, 185, 188, 203–4, 229, 236
 quoted, 261
 King, Martin Luther, 275, 404
 quoted, 301
 Korean War, 145, 311
 Korolev, Ksenia, 137, 138, 140
 quoted, 262
 Korolev, Sergei, 137–41, 139, 181,
 231, 277, 278
 building rockets, 161–2, 168, 186,
 350–1
 death and reputation, 261–2
 and Gagarin, 182
 and orbit, 173–4
 quoted, 262
 sent to the Gulag, 137–8, 261
 and Sputniks, 162–5, 167
 Kraft, Chris, 250, 273, 276–7
 quoted, 200, 295, 319
 Krantz, Eugene, 293, 294, 314
 quoted, 293
 Kubrick, Stanley,
2001: A Space Odyssey, 147, 286,
 371
Dr Strangelove, 160, 403

L

Laika, 164
 Lambert, Albert Bond/his field, 29, 37
 Land, Charles Henry, 13, 14

Lasswitz, Kurd *Auf zwei Planeten*, 75,
 77
Life magazine, 165, 183, 195, 196, 200,
 213, 223, 320, 348, 362
 Lindbergh, Anne (*née* Morrow), 55,
 283, 302, 375, 379, 381, 382–7
 and America First, 96
 on diplomacy, 158
Gift from the Sea, 389
 on Goddard, 64–5, 68
Listen! The Wind, 96, 382
 marriage (progress of), 54–5, 84–6,
 91, 96, 378, 379, 381–6, 389–
 2
 on Nazis, 92
 as a pilot, 55, 387
The Wave of the Future, 96–7, 384
 as writer, 86, 96–7, 382–3
 Lindbergh, Ansy, 378, 386
 quoted, 385–6
 Lindbergh, August (Ola Månsson), 11–
 12, 12
 Lindbergh, Charles, 75, 89, 311, 315,
 374, 375, 381, 425
 aerobatics, 16–17, 18
 as an executive, 55, 170
 anticipates space travel, 56, 59, 69
 anti-semitic views, 87, 95–7, 387
 and astronauts, 297, 306, 307, 308,
 312, 312–13, 323, 334, 378–9,
 424
 automobile driver, 14–15, 239, 388
 birth/boyhood, 13–14, 15, 239
 bombing raids, 118
 brushes with death, 20–2
 character, 15, 16, 19, 23–5, 43–5, 47,
 50, 54–5, 386–9
 courting danger, 16–17, 18–22, 25,
 27, 37, 41, 43, 44, 47, 84, 117
 decline and death, 389–93

diplomacy, 49–50
emigrates, 86
environmentalism, 377–81, 398
farming, 15–16
on Hitler, 92
as husband and father, 84–5, 381–2,
384–9
injuries, 65
isolationist, 88, 91–2, 93–8, 103
learns flying, 16, 17
lend lease, 94
listomania, 32–3, 386, 388–9
mail pilot, 18–27, 90–1
marksman, 14, 15
meeting Göring, 88, 92
meets/supports Robert Goddard, 65–
6, 69, 98, 130, 131, 175–6,
177
mysticism/religion, 23–4, 99–100,
376–7, 379, 380–1, 390–1,
423–4
New York to Paris flight, 27–48, 36,
190, 387, 390, 421–2
 American reception, 51–2
 French reception, 49–50
 his speech, 49–50
philosophy/overview, 375–9
psychology/hauntings, 39–40, 45–6,
53, 386, 389, 422–3
reading of international politics, 88,
91–2, 93, 97, 101, 150
secret families, 381–2, 385, 392–3
The Spirit of St Louis (the book),
384–5
The Spirit of St Louis (the plane),
29–48, 35, 36, 50–1, 51, 52,
274, 312–13, 313, 388, 421–2
 construction, 31–2, 34, 35, 51
 equipment, 32–3
on a stamp, 51, 51

training fighter pilots, 117–18
We (memoir), 53, 197
Lindbergh, Charles Jr, 85, 387
 kidnapped/murdered, 84–5, 382,
 384, 389
Lindbergh, Charles Sr, 12–14, 15, 15,
17, 18, 28, 37
Lindbergh, Eva, 13, 14
Lindbergh, Evangeline Lodge Land, 13,
14, 15, 15, 16, 18, 28–9, 41–2, 53
 quoted, 28, 42
Lindbergh, Jon, 85–6, 382
Lindbergh, Land, 384, 390
Lindbergh, Reeve, 25, 97, 384, 386,
391, 393
 quoted, 25, 97–8, 386, 387, 392
Lindbergh, Scott: quoted, 392
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth *The
Builders*: quoted, 32
Lovell, James, 367, 369
 Gaia hypothesis, 368
 quoted, 368
Low, George, 269, 271, 275, 280, 396
 quoted, 396
Luftwaffe, 79, 80, 87, 106
 doodlebug, 106
Lunar Orbiter program, 263–5, 318–19,
364
Lutheran Church, 11, 149, 395, 398,
404

M

MacCormack, John, 412, 413, 414
MacDonald, Charles, 117
 quoted, 117, 118
MacLeish, Archibald, 300–1
 quoted, 301
Magee, John, 258, 258, 345
 quoted, 258–9

Manhattan Project, 147, 150
Mansur, Charles, 67, 68–9
Mariner program, 263
Mars, is there life on?, 367
 . *see also* rockets: to Mars; van
 Braun
McNamara, Robert, 229–30
Medaris, John B., 155, 156, 157, 165,
 166, 167
 quoted, 156, 157, 167
Mercury project, 170–1, 174, 178, 180,
 181, 247–8, 250, 253, 260, 282,
 307, 334
 capsule, 184, 184, 191, 199, 233
 manned flights, 184, 191, 192, 193,
 195, 199, 200, 202, 206
Mercury Seven, 174, 174–5, 181–2,
 195, 196, 197, 233, 234, 238,
 249, 339
 We Seven (collective memoir),
 197
 post-Mercury, 229, 233, 242, 267
 test flights, 180–1
Minnesota, 12, 14
Mittelwerk, 109–11, 119–24, 123, 130,
 131, 140, 401
 camp crimes trial, 144
 Dora camp, 110, 111, 119–20, 122,
 124, 402
 Lindbergh visits, 119, 124–5
 Nordhausen camp, 110, 119–20,
 122–6, 123, 138–9
moon trees, 338–9
Morrow, Dwight, 53–4
Morrow, Elizabeth (Lindbergh’s
 mother-in-law), 54–5, 92
 quoted, 387
‘mother Earth’, 20, 301, 420
Mueller, George, 230, 231, 269, 270

Murray, Garth, 212–13, 214, 220, 408,
 409–10, 411, 412
 disappearance and fate, 412–14
Murray, Robin, 408, 409, 410, 411,
 412–13
Murray III, William ‘Bill’, 211–23,
 221, 408, 414
 quoted, 212, 213, 215, 216, 222
Murray O’Hair, Madalyn, 206, 209–
 226, 219, 221, 363, 405–15, 406,
 411
 birth/youth, 209–10
 campaign against religion, 14–15,
 210–26, 299–300, 303, 316,
 322, 342, 405–9
 defection (attempted), 213
 disappearance and fate, 412–14
 flight from police, 221–5
 lawsuits, 215–21, 302, 328, 342,
 406–7
 Supreme Court rulings, 219–20,
 406–7
 quoted, 213, 214, 217, 221, 222, 407,
 408, 409, 410

N

Neufeld, Michael *Von Braun: Dreamer
 of Space*: quoted, 80, 149, 250,
 395, 402
New York Times, 100, 154, 164, 324
 on Apollo, 299, 300–1, 325
 on Goddard, 60–1, 324
 on Lindbergh, 50, 52, 53, 91, 116
 on Murray O’Hair, 220
 on von Braun, 159
Nicolson, Harold, 87, 91
Nixon, Richard, 185, 321–2, 323, 396,
 398–9, 405, 407

public enthusiasm, private
 ambivalence to the space
 program, 306, 307, 324, 350,
 396
quoted, 324, 416
Noordung, Hermann, 147
North American (engineering firm),
 266–70
Nungesser, Charles and François Coli,
 34, 35–6, 38, 39, 49

O

Oberammergau, 126, 127
Oberth, Hermann, 75, 76, 136, 147,
 151–2, 176, 308
 Die Rakete zu den Planetenräumen,
 72–4, 75
 quoted, 261, 308
O’Hair, Madalyn
 . *see* Murray O’Hair
O’Hara, Dee, 308
 quoted, 344
Orbiter project (aka Project Slug), 152,
 153, 154, 155, 158, 159, 165,
 166, 178
 . *see also* satellites: Explorer
Orteig, Raymond/his prize, 27, 28, 30,
 33, 34, 35, 38, 39
Our World (BBC satellite hook-up),
 272–3

P

Paine, Thomas, 328, 332, 395–6, 407
Pan American Airways, 84, 85–6, 96,
 116
Paul VI, Pope, 322
 quoted, 301–2
Pearl Harbor, 103–4, 210
 as metaphor, 158

Peenemünde (Army Research Centre),
 107, 110, 145, 146, 152, 253,
 402, 404
air attack, 109, 111
dispersal of the staff, 130, 139, 144,
 172
evacuation, 125–6
Himmler’s visits, 106–8
Hitler’s visit, 82
Werk Ost (army), 79–80, 82–3
 rocket launches, 81, 83, 108
Werk West (Luftwaffe), 79–80
perfusion pump, 98–9
Petroni, Rocco: quoted, 270, 273
Phil Donahue Show, 226, 409
 Donahue quoted, 415
Picard, Auguste, 76, 77, 81
Poole, Robert *Earthrise*, 249
 quoted, 317, 369
Pravda, 163, 183, 262
press,
 cooling towards Lindbergh, 116
 enthusiasm for Lindbergh, 50, 52
 interest in Goddard, 60–1, 63–4, 64–
 5, 70
 interest in von Braun, 171
 international, 34, 35, 51, 164, 325
 Lindbergh’s hatred of, 41–2, 64–5,
 86, 391, 392
 pictures from space, 273, 299
 preoccupations/misreporting, 54, 99,
 175, 318, 324
 scorn at the US space program, 158,
 166, 183
 sensational stories, 84–5, 269, 398
proto-Earths, 426
Proust, Marcel: quoted, 25, 26
Psalms, 323, 342, 345, 390, 399

R

Reactive Scientific Research Institute
(RNII), 137

The Realist magazine, 217, 218, 225,
363

recovery vehicles, 179

Rhineland, occupation of, 88–9

rockets/spaceships/capsules, 66–7, 68,
74, 106, 135, 148, 168, 177, 399–
400

Agena, 243, 251, 253, 256, 259, 260

Atlas, 170–1, 180, 181, 184, 186,
243, 251, 253, 284

dreams of, 56–60, 75, 79, 108, 135,
136, 189, 213, 346, 421, 424

gravity defied, 163, 173, 174, 189,
307

Jupiter/Juno, 153, 154–5, 165, 167,
174, 177, 178, 179, 180, 186,
188

a launch and flight in detail, 279–97,
305–29

liquid-fuelled, 58–77, 62, 66, 82,
128, 137, 176

alcohol/liquid oxygen, 78, 113

gasoline/liquid oxygen, 56

kerosene/liquid oxygen, 283

liquid hydrogen/liquid oxygen,
61–3, 73, 281

with living creatures, 143, 164, 177–
8, 180–1, 181, 191, 277–8,
351

Luna, 173, 179, 262, 351

manned moon shots, 59, 188–9, 230–
2, 244, 246–8, 256, 260, 262–
3, 307

cost, 190

envisaged, 180

far side of the moon, 289–90,
291–2, 295, 321, 334, 348

fly-by, 277

moonwalks post-Apollo 11, 248,
330–1, 337, 341–2, 349–50

see also Apollo

manned space flight, 76, 81, 168,
170, 180–1, 182–4

see also Gemini; Mercury;
Vokshod

to Mars, 57–8, 64, 79, 136, 141, 147,
231–2, 339, 395–6

reached, 262

to the moon

crash-landing, 179, 232

missed, 173–4, 232

orbited, 262, 263

past the moon, 277–8

public/press scepticism

concerning, 146, 164

soft-landing sought, 188, 232–3,
262

speculation, 60–1, 63–4, 77, 108–
9, 129, 135–6, 141, 144

see also Apollo

multistage, 59, 135, 145, 151–2

N1, 261, 278, 350–1

to outer space, 72, 82, 106, 112, 125,
128, 135, 173

projected commerciality, 72–3

Proton, 256, 277, 351

Redstones, 145, 152–3, 154–5, 157,
165, 180, 180, 181, 184, 201

re-entry, 143, 182–3, 191, 276, 277,
296, 329–30, 351

rocket clubs, 72

R-2/R-3, 140–1

R-5/R-7, 161–2, 186

R-12/R-14/R-16, 186, 188

R-11/SCUD missile, 262

- Saturn, 170–1, 180, 230–1, 235, 250,
261, 267, 272–5, 281–4, 351,
399–400
see also von Braun: ‘his
masterpiece’
solid-fuelled, 59–60, 152
Surveyor (lunar lander), 263, 318–19
Thor/Thor-Able, 154, 178, 179, 186
Titan, 211, 232, 250, 251, 253, 284
in the UK, 186
V-1, 106, 110, 113, 131
V-2 (aka A-4/R-1), 82, 105–14, 115,
124–7, 130–2, 138, 139–45,
152, 161, 175–7, 372, 401
attacks on London, 114–15
Venera, 262
Viking, 152, 153
with warheads, 78, 83, 93, 106, 113
ballistic missiles, 108, 113, 152,
153, 154, 160, 161, 186
cruise missiles, 113, 145
guided missiles, 113, 114, 141,
144
long-range missiles, 140, 141,
160, 161, 162
SCUD missiles
see rockets: R-11
see also atom bomb
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 89–91, 95, 116,
150, 210, 307
death, 119
‘fireside chats’, 94, 165
and Pearl Harbor, 103–4
quoted, 91
and war in Europe, 88–9, 93, 94, 95–
6, 97
- Roswell, New Mexico, 66, 67–8, 93
Goddard Museum, 176
- Ryan, Claude/his airline, 30–4
- S
- Sagan, Carl, 347, 368, 419
quoted, 402, 418, 419–20
- Saint-Exupéry, Antoine de, 117–18,
320, 382–4
quoted, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 383
- samdhi* (expanded consciousness), 370,
372
- Sandys, Duncan, 109
quoted, 114
- satellites, 70, 147, 150–2, 153–4, 272,
348, 397
ATS, 273, 274, 320, 364, 397
broadcast pictures, 272–3
Department of Defense Gravitational
Experiment (DODGE), 272,
273, 364
Discoverer, 179
dummy, 155
Explorer, 166, 167, 168, 178–9, 230
geosynchronicity, 272–3, 290–1
Intelsat/Early Bird, 273, 289
Sputnik, 156–9, 160, 161, 162–4,
166, 168, 213, 310
‘Sputnik panic’, 169–70
Sputnik 2, 164–5, 168
Sputnik 3, 168
spy, 154, 179
see also U-2 spy plane
Vanguard 1, 168
weather, 154, 179, 273
- Schopenhauer, Arthur: quoted, 369
- Sedov, Leonid, 164
quoted, 164
- Shea, Joe, 269–70
- Sikorsky, Igor, 116
quoted, 116–17
- Smith, Truman, 87–8, 89, 89, 92

Smithsonian Institution, 60, 61, 63
National Air and Space Museum,
178

Soviet
Union/Communism/Communists
, 101, 185, 220
Cold War, 163–4, 166, 185, 203,
220, 302
eye on German talent, 127, 129
potential fellow travellers, 213
Soviet Embassy in Washington, 157,
213
space exploration, 133–41, 146
US ease with Communism, 150
US fear of Communism, 86, 149,
159
World War II, 104, 126, 127
. *see also* space race

Soyuz project, 261, 262, 271, 277–8
Zond missions, 277, 351

space docking, 233, 247, 249, 251, 253,
256, 259, 260, 277, 304, 309

space evacuation, 184, 194, 245–6,
279–80, 288

space laboratory, 188

space photography/picture
transmission, 199, 201, 240, 243,
255, 257, 260, 333, 418–19
Blue Marble shot, 351, 361–2, 367
of Earth from space, 240–2, 247,
249, 259, 263–5, 264, 274–5,
304–5, 349
partial/occluded, 178, 178–9
as a whole sphere, 286, 351, 361–
8
Earthrise shot, 298, 300, 301, 302,
361, 362, 364, 367
of the moon, 232, 241, 262–5, 264,
319, 330, 343
Pale Blue Dot shot, 419–20

from V-2s/Aerobee, 142–3, 143

space planes, 249
X-15, 248–9

space race, 146, 153–4, 156–9, 168–70,
187, 188, 190, 229, 244–5, 261–2
arms race/missile gap, 160, 169, 186
domestic race, 165
moon race, 231, 236, 249, 277, 351
Russian ‘threat’, 150–1, 161, 174

space rendezvous, 232, 233, 239, 243

space shuttle, 232, 262, 416

space sickness, 288–9, 296, 304

space stations, 135, 147, 150, 180, 231–
2, 335, 339
Salyut 1, 351

space theology, 203–6

spacewalk/Extra-Vehicular Activity
(EVA), 237, 240, 253–4, 257,
259, 260, 304, 343, 350, 370–1

Speer, Albert, 105–6, 107, 108, 111,
112–13
quoted, 105

Stalin, Joseph, 137, 138, 139–40

stamps, 51, 51, 302

Stapledon, Olaf: quoted, 368

T

Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre, 394–5
quoted, 395, 420

Teller, Edward, 158, 169, 403

Thompson, William Irwin, 347, 369

Thoreau, Henry, 366
quoted, 377

Time magazine, 99, 141, 153, 174, 320,
370

The Times (London), 102

Toftoy, Colonel Holger Nelson, 124,
129, 144

Tolstoy, Lev, 134

Transcontinental Air Transport (TAT),
55–6
Treaty of Versailles, 27, 88–9
Truman, Harry S., 130, 150
Tsiolkovsky, Konstantin, 64, 74, 133–
6, 134, 147, 151–2
anticipates space travel, 134, 135
arrest and imprisonment, 135
quoted, 134, 135, 420

U

Underwood, Richard, 201–2, 240–2,
255–6, 263, 298, 323, 343, 349,
351, 361, 397–8
quoted, 240–1, 241, 263, 298, 324
urination
. *see* space evacuation
U-2 spy plane, 185, 186, 188

V

Vanguard project, 152–9, 164, 166–7,
168, 171, 178
Verein für Raumschiffahrt (VfR), 72,
73, 74, 76, 77, 112, 147, 148
funding, 77, 78
Vernadsky, Vladimir, 366
quoted, 368
Verne, Jules, 74, 134, 136, 296, 310
quoted, 420
Vidal, Gore: quoted, 393
Vietnam War, 196, 270, 307–8, 332,
401, 418
Vokshod project, 236, 260–5
crew, 236, 236
Volkswagen, 239, 310, 382, 388
vomiting
. *see* space sickness
von Brauchitsch, Field Marshal
Walther, 107

von Braun, Baron Magnus, 74, 80, 144,
167
von Braun, Magnus Jr, 112, 127, 128
von Braun, Maria (*née* von Quistorp),
144, 149
von Braun, Sigismund, 80–1
von Braun, Wernher, 74–6, 110, 126–8,
128, 169, 275, 374, 399–400, 417
to/in America, 125, 129–30, 141–9
American citizenship, 148, 176
anticipates manned space flight, 81,
82, 168, 339
anticipates moon landings, 76, 77,
108–9, 129, 146
anticipates satellites, 128–9, 272,
397
anticipates space rockets, 112, 125,
128, 146
anticipates value of space
photography, 304–5, 357
boyhood, 74–5
character, 77, 80, 110, 111, 146–7,
172–3, 250
collaborations with Disney, 148,
153, 166
courting danger, 173
excluded, 153, 164, 168, 170–1, 250,
396
fame, 148, 153, 165–6, 167–8, 172
his family, 74–5, 75–6, 79, 80
illness and death, 395, 398
included, 151, 159, 165, 167–8, 172,
274, 324
injured, 126
launches rockets, 77, 78, 81, 83,
105–8, 141–2, 145, 155, 177,
181, 184, 261
‘his masterpiece’: Saturn V, 273–
5, 281–4, 351, 399–400
and Lyndon Johnson, 188

and Mars project, 395–6, 400, 416
The Mars Project, 147, 148, 232,
339
meets Hitler, 82, 105, 108
military promotions, 107, 108
and Moon Buggy, 340
and NASA, 171–2, 231
in ‘protective custody’ and release,
112–13
reading of international politics, 150,
162, 229, 397
religion/mysticism, 148–9, 336, 394–
5
in the SS/on Nazi business, 106–7,
372, 396, 400–2
working for the German army, 78–9,
105
von Grosse, Aristid, 150, 151
von Kármán, Theodore, 70, 106
Kármán line, 106, 248–9
quoted, 70, 176–7
Vonnegut, Kurt: quoted, 397
Vostok (Soviet manned rocket
programme), 170, 182–3, 187,
197, 260
Voyager project, 418–20, 421

W

Wainwright II, Loudon, 195, 196
Warhol, Andy *Empire*, 364
Waters, David, 410–14
Weather Bureau, 38, 64
Webb, James, 187, 188, 189, 190, 231,
233, 241, 269–70, 275
quoted, 230, 269
weightlessness/zero gravity, 20, 177,
197, 198, 246–7, 248, 254, 285,
287, 296, 343, 344, 422
Wendt, Guenther, 253, 283, 307

White Sands (rocket test site), 142, 143,
145, 372, 375
Wiesner, Jerome ‘Jerry’, 187, 189
quoted, 233
Wilson, Defense Secretary Charles E.,
154, 155, 158
Wolfe, Tom,
quoted, 402–3
The Right Stuff, 249
Woodruff, Dean, 315–17
quoted, 316–17
World War II, 82–3, 93–8, 103–4, 105–
15, 116–30, 131–2, 150, 151, 372

Y

Yangel, Mikhail, 186
Yeager, Chuck, 249
quoted, 249